

WEATHER FORECAST: — East winds, moderate; fine to cloudy.

LATE NIGHT FINAL



CHINA MAIL

OLDEST NEWSPAPER
IN THE FAR EAST.
ESTABLISHED 1845.

No. 80,784

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1939

Price: 10 Cts.

INSIST ON

Daisy
Brand

Australia's Choicest
BUTTER

FOOD PROFITEERING SCANDAL

SEE
PAGE 4

GERMAN CIVILIAN EVACUATION OF SAAR BASIN

(From Our Own Correspondent)

(By Telegraph. Telegraphic Communications Ordinance, 1894.

Received, Sept. 13, 1.45 p.m. Delayed by the Censor)

Shanghai, To-day.

FAST ON THE HEELS of the Reuter report indicating that a dramatic change has taken place in the military situation in Poland, the recapture of the key city, Lodz, south-west of Warsaw, and the news that the Polish troops in the Poznan Pocket have extricated themselves, comes equally interesting news from the Western Front.

As the result of the steady French pressure in the Saar, and signs of the imminence of a Big Push into the Siegfried Line, the whole area behind the German lines is being evacuated of civilians



THE POLISH FRONT. RECAPTURE OF LODZ HAS SIMPLIFIED THE PROBLEMS OF THE ARMY RETIRING FROM POSEN (POZNAN).

RADIO STATION SENSATION

(Our Own Correspondent)

(By Telegraph. Telegraphic Communications Ordinance, 1894.

Received, Sept. 13, 1.45 p.m.
Delayed by Censor).

A sensation has been created in London by reports from the United States to the effect that the Federal Broadcasting Commission has levied charges of illegal broadcasting against the Knickerbocker Broadcasting Company.

The Knickerbocker organisation is alleged to have intercepted and inserted into its regular news bulletins, secret information sent by the British and German Governments.

The company, according to the latest reports, has been given three days to prove that it is not guilty. If it fails to furnish a satisfactory explanation, its licence may be revoked.

It is stated that the secret orders broadcast in the bulletins were German and British Army and Navy orders to armed forces.—Our Own Correspondent.

All civilians have already evacuated Saarbrücken and Trier (Treves) but the order has been extended to include Aachen, the important railway junction far to the north, and is expected to take effect as from to-day.

The evacuees are all walking. No transport is available for other than military purposes and long lines of people have been observed by reconnaissance planes proceeding northwards.

They are not allowed to carry more than forty pounds of their belongings, most of which, therefore, they have been compelled to abandon.

WOUNDED ARRIVING

In the meantime, neutrals report from Aachen that large numbers of wounded German soldiers are arriving at Aachen from the Saar battlefield. All hospitals in the town have been requisitioned by the military, with the exception of one reserved for civilian patients in a serious condition.—Our Own Correspondent.

Paris, To-day.
A French official communiqué says that the situation is under proper control on the Saar Front.

There has been strong reaction on the part of the enemy especially with artillery.—Reuter.

NEUTRALITY PROBLEMS

Copenhagen, To-day.

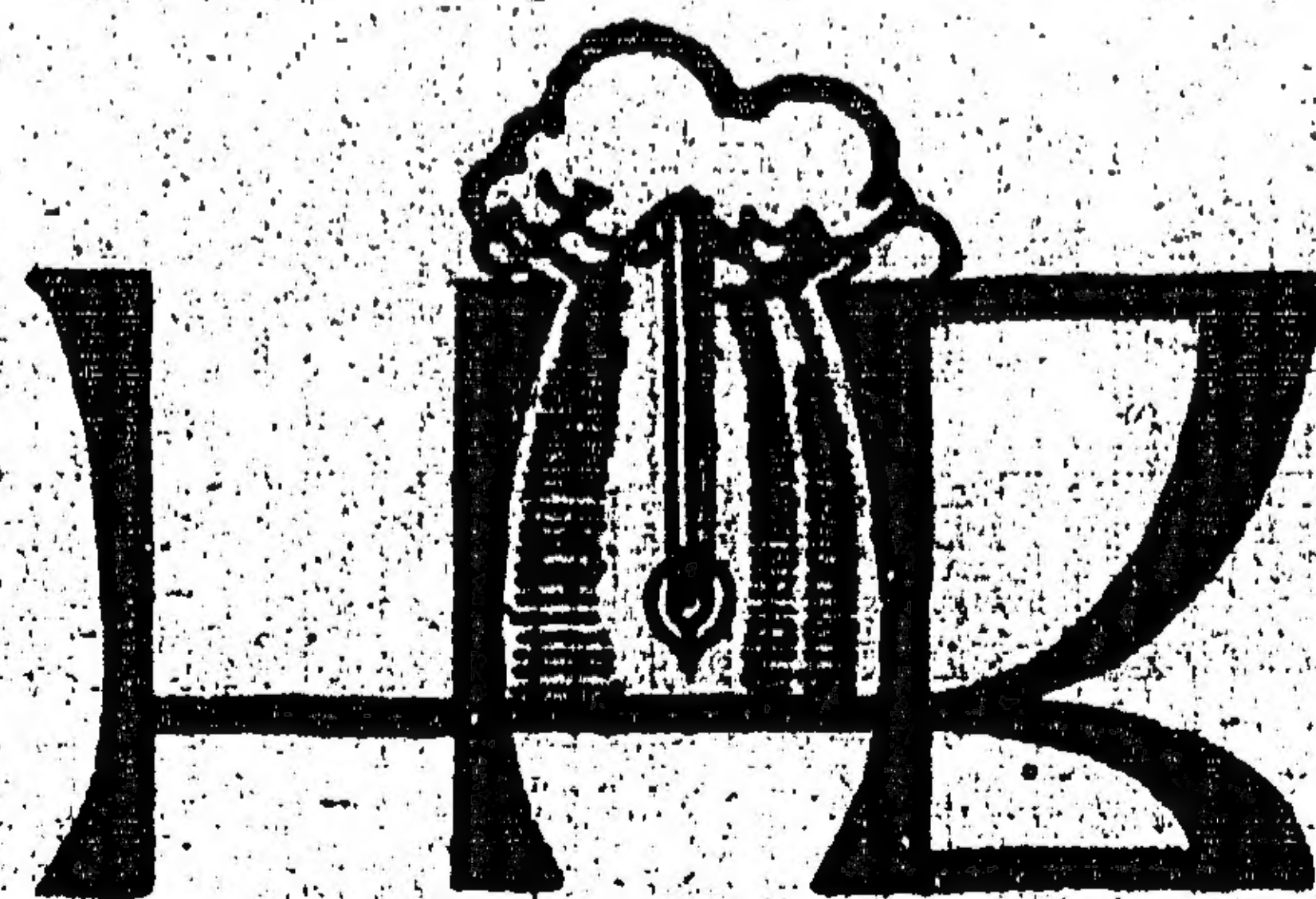
The Danish Foreign Office has announced that the Prime Ministers and Foreign Ministers of Sweden, Norway, Finland and Denmark will meet here on Monday to discuss neutrality problems.—Reuter.

FARM'S PART IN DEFENCE

London, To-day.
A statement by the Ministry of Agriculture says that the war has come at a time of the year when farmers have the best possible opportunity to prepare their part in defence.

The harvest is better than was, at one time, thought possible. Allotment holders will play an important part in food production in the future.—Reuter.

HAVE AN H.B.—



—AND THEN TRY!

TO-DAY ONLY
THE SLICKEST, SUAVEST RASCAL OF THEM ALL TURNS SPY-SMASHER!



TO-MORROW MELVYN DOUGLAS • VIRGINIA BRUCE in
 Columbia Picture **"THERE'S THAT WOMAN AGAIN"**

ALHAMBRA

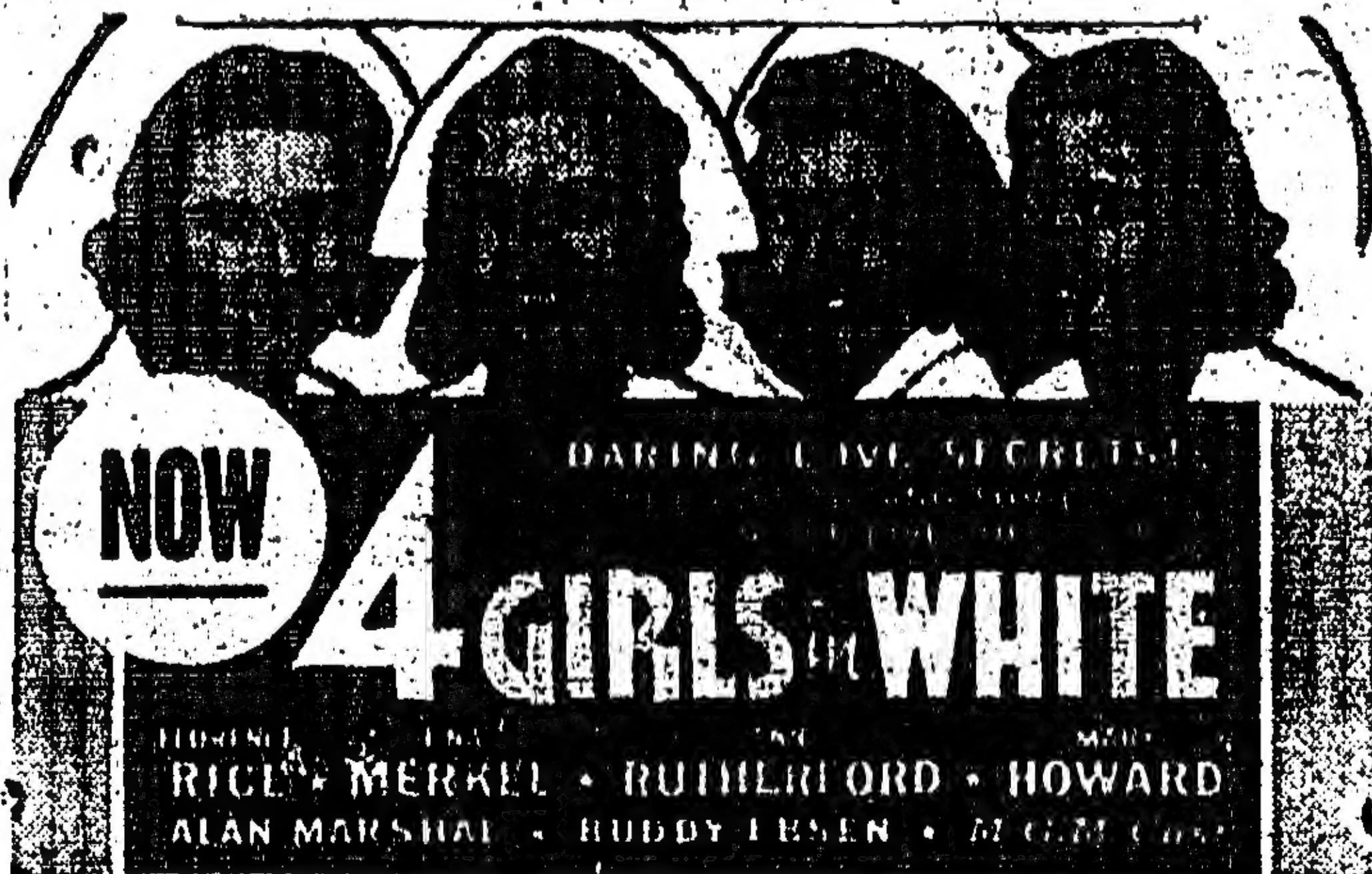
FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY



"TRAPPED" starring **CHARLES STARRETT**

MAJESTIC THEATRE

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY
ROMANTIC SECRETS OF THE GIRLS WHO HOLD YOUR HAND!



TO-MORROW, ONE DAY ONLY!
THE SENSATIONAL DRAMA OF TO-DAY!
STRUGGLE FOR LIFE AND LIBERTY IN NAZI GERMANY
"NO GREATER SACRIFICE"
 A U.S.S.R. PRODUCTION WITH ENGLISH SUB-TITLES

RAILWAY SERVICES RESTRICTED

London, To-day.
 The railway companies in this country are restricting their passenger services.
 The unusually heavy freight services and the necessity of carrying on night services during the strict black-out, has caused the step.—Reuter.

WALL STREET ACTIVITY

OVER 4,000,000 SHARES WERE DONE ON THE NEW YORK STOCK MARKET YESTERDAY, WHERE PRICES WERE SUBJECT TO CONSIDERABLE FLUCTUATIONS.
 Steel shares which led the market on Monday receded slightly during the day, but the general tendency continued strong, and the Dow Jones average for Industrials was up .80 on the day.
 The high was 157.30, the low 151.78 and the close 155.92.
 All shares connected with war material production concerns were strong.

SHANGHAI TENSION RELAXED

Chungking, To-day.
 Tension in Shanghai has relaxed as a result of the withdrawal of the Japanese gendarmes from the extra-settlement roads, according to a Shanghai despatch.
 The Ta Tao police, however, remain on duty while watchmen posted by the S.M.C. have been driven away. Removals by residents are interfered with.—Central News.

JAPANESE BOMB FUKIEN ISLAND

Foochow, To-day.
 Three Japanese planes, flying from Namoa Island, raided Tungshan Island, yesterday morning.
 Three other machines attacked Changpu, on the mainland.
 Three Japanese warships have arrived off the coast of Hwei-an and Taungwu.—Central News.

SPLENDID RESPONSE TO N.Z. CALL

London, To-day.
 Men of New Zealand have made the splendid response everybody expected on the first day that recruiting offices were opened for the special military forces.

Queues formed before the recruiting staffs were at their quarters and by noon yesterday there had been 1,300 enlistments in South Island and 870 in Wellington.

A complete return for this first day will not be available till later in the week.

It is expected that the number of men required, which runs into some thousands, will have been obtained within a few days.
 In the National Military Reserve formed last May, enrolments have risen since war broke out from 18,000 to over 30,000.—British Wireless.

LOYAL MESSAGES

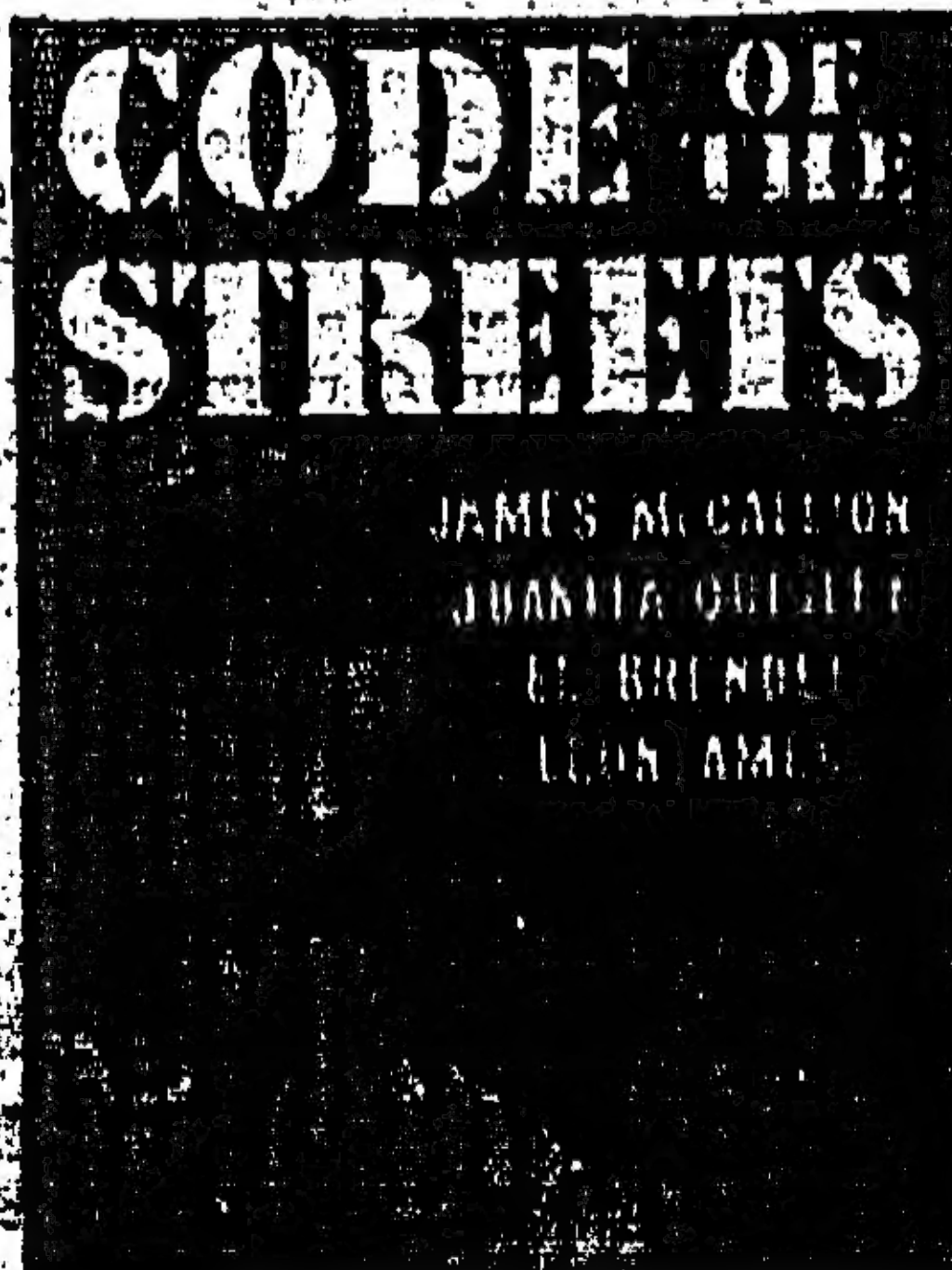
London, To-day.
 Montserrat, a little dependency colonised by the Irish more than three centuries ago in the Leeward Islands, has added one more link to the uninterrupted chain of loyal messages from the Empire.
 The Montserrat Legislative Council "on behalf of the peoples of Montserrat," have passed a resolution of steadfast loyalty to the King.
 A Workers' League, representing the labouring classes in the island, have added their message of devotion to His Majesty and support of the British Government.—British Wireless.

TYPHOON FORMS

The Royal Observatory reports that a ridge of high pressure extends from Central China to the Pacific south-eastward of Japan. A trough of low pressure extends from Indo-China to the Caroline Islands.
 A depression has formed to the S. S. W. of Guam and is moving W. N. W.
 Weather forecast: East winds, moderate; fine to cloudy.

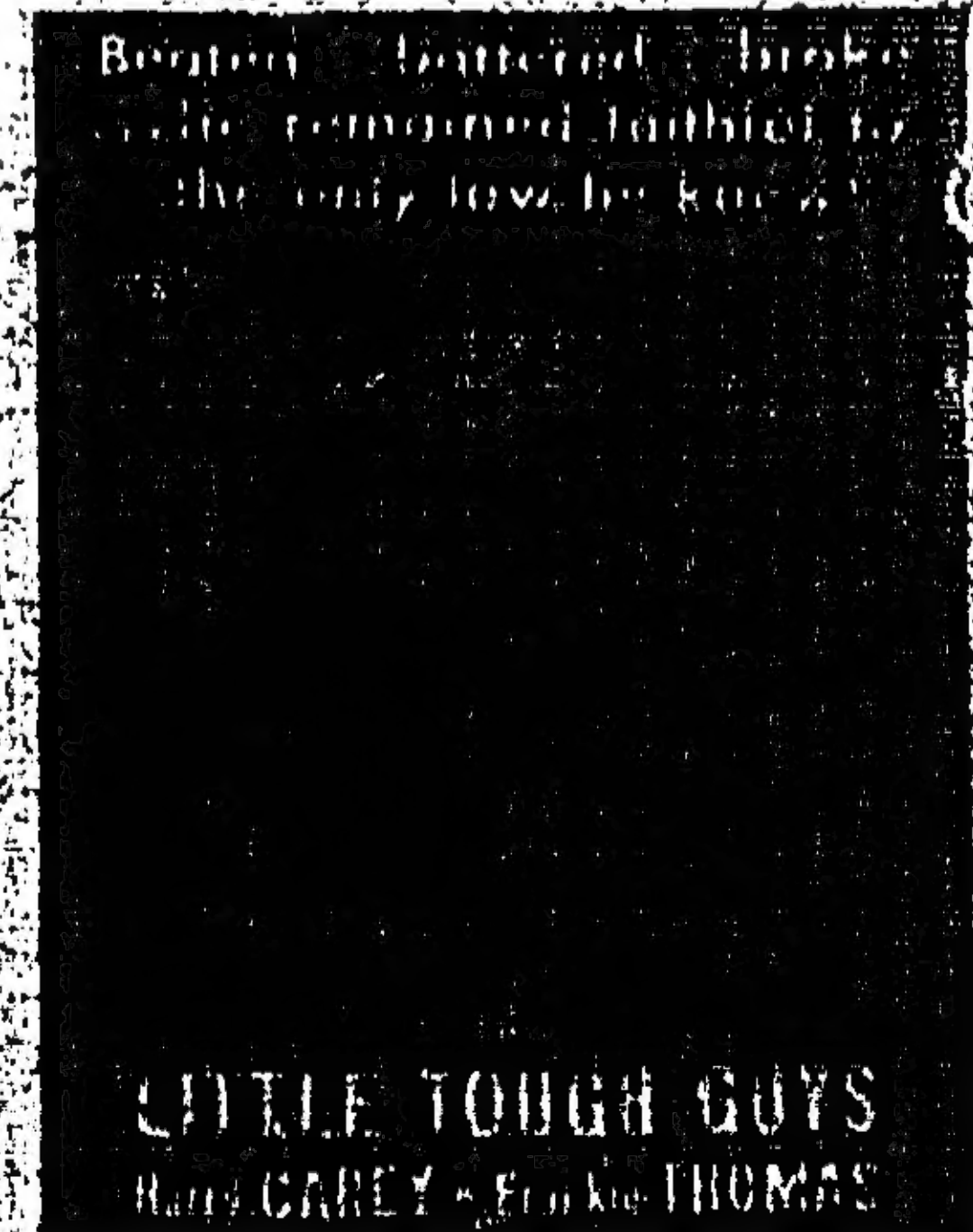
STAR

TO-DAY ONLY



TO-MORROW

"MEN WITH WINGS"
 Fred MacMurray — Ray Milland



CHINESE COMMUNITY PLEDGE LOYAL SUPPORT

The following letters have been exchanged between the Hon. Sir Robert Kotewall and the Hon. R. A. C. North, Colonial Secretary:

Sir,—I have the honour to state that at a meeting of Chinese Justices of the Peace convened by the four Chinese members of Councils and held at the Chinese Merchants Club yesterday, with myself in the chair, a resolution, proposed by myself, pledging to the Government the loyal and whole-hearted support of all those present as well as the Chinese community, was passed with acclamation.

In transmitting this resolution we desire to reiterate the assurance, which we have personally given to His Excellency the Governor, of our loyal and unstinted service.

(Sd.) R. H. KOTEWALL,
COLONIAL SECRETARY'S
REPLY

Sir,—In reply to your letter transmitting the loyal resolution passed by the Chinese Justices of the Peace under your chairmanship, I am directed to convey to you, for transmission to all concerned, the following expression of appreciation in His Excellency the Governor's own words:—

"I am greatly gratified and encouraged by the loyal resolution which the Honourable Sir Robert Kotewall has conveyed in his letter of 29th August 1939. The loyal Resolution passed unanimously by the Chinese Justices of the Peace in which they pledged their full support of this Colony's Government on behalf of themselves and the whole Chinese population has been a source of deep gratification and strong encouragement to me as the Head of that Government. I value most highly the personal message with which the

Honourable Sir Robert Kotewall's letter of August 29th ends. I place complete reliance in that assurance of whole-hearted service.

"I also appreciated highly the public-spirited action of the four Chinese members of Councils in convening the meeting at which this Resolution was passed. This adds another to the long list of examples of the admirable spirit animating them all which I have encountered during my twenty months of service in Hong Kong."

A copy of your letter and of this reply is being forwarded to the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

DUPLICATE KEY USED IN ROBBERY

Charged with factory breaking and stealing a quantity of knitting wheels and bobbins, valued \$528, from the William Knitting Factory, Ho Lun, a former employee, and Yuen Hung, 34, were this morning sentenced to three months' hard labour by Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen.

Yuen was believed by the prosecution to be the ringleader, and to have instigated Ho to secure a duplicate key. The articles were new and had not been used.

They sold them at a broker, Chan Tai, 32, of Yu Chau Street, for \$137.30.

Chan was also arrested and charged with receiving, but he was discharged at the request of the prosecution. Chan was told by accused that the articles were brought down from Canton.

FREIGHT RATES

Chinese import and export firms in the Colony received notifications from shipping firms this morning stating that beginning from October 1 freight charges on cargo to Japanese ports will be increased by 20 per cent.

PEAK HOUSE ROBBED

Mrs. E. L. Clegg, of No. 580, The Peak, has informed the Police that some person entered her bedroom last night, and stole a gold wrist watch valued at \$80.

CENTRAL THEATRE

TO-DAY ONLY
at 12.30, 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.
PRICES: 40c. 55c. & 80c.

DARRYL F. ZANUCK'S

Directed by HENRY KING

IN OLD CHICAGO

POWER · FAYE · AMECHE

TO-MORROW

"Naughty Marietta"

CATHAY

TAKE ANY TRAM or HAPPY VALLEY BUS.
DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.
MATINEES—20c, 30c, 40c. EVENINGS—20c, 30c, 50c, 70c, 80c.
TO-DAY & TO-MORROW — 2 DAYS ONLY!
CHASING DANGER 'ROUND THE WORLD . . . and catching up with it every time!

READY ON A MOMENT'S NOTICE TO
TAKE THEIR LIVES IN THEIR HANDS
... or maybe a girl in their arms!

The Camera Darsdev's

SHARPSHOOTERS

BRIAN LYN WALLY
DONLEVY · BARI · VERNON
JOHN KING · DOUGLAS DUMAS
C. HENRY GORDON · SNEY BLAKNE

FRIDAY ONLY: Beautiful! Exotic! Untamed!
A Paramount Picture "THE JUNGLE PRINCESS" Dorothy Lamour Ray Milland

QUEEN'S

DAILY AT 2.30-5.15-7.20 & 9.30 TEL. 51453

SHOWING TO-DAY

RADIO RIOT! RED-HOT FEMALE LOVE-POTION!
FAST, FURIOUS FRENZIED FUN FIESTA!

RED PEPPER RIOT! One woman revolution in love! Miss "UMPH" of Mexico against "ad" man's madness! Hysterical hi-jinks!

LUPE VELZ

the GIRL from MEXICO

DONALD WOODS · LEON ERROL
LINDA HAYES · DONALD MACBRIDE

Directed by LESLIE GOODWINS. Produced by ROBERT SISK. Screen Play by Lionel Houser and Joseph A. Fields.

ADDED! MARCH OF TIME presents
"BACKGROUND FOR WAR"
A Subject Both Timely and Informative!

NEXT CHANGE "MAN ABOUT TOWN"
Paramount Picture Starring JACK BENNY — DOROTHY LAMOUR

4 SHOWS
DAILY
2.30-5.15
7.15-9.30

ORIENTAL THEATRE

FLEMING
ROAD
WANCHAI
TEL. 28473

2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY • TO-MORROW

JACK LONDON'S THRILLING SCREEN SPECTACLE!

A powerful and exciting story of men of iron and women of fire with the call of the wild in their blood and hungry for adventure.

TWO MEN ... AND A GIRL
... IN A WILDERNESS
WHERE LOVE BELONGED
ONLY TO THE STRONG!

ROMANCE OF THE REDWOODS

GORDON OLIVER
PAT O'MALLEY
Screen play by Michael L. Simmons
Directed by Charles Vidor

JACK LONDON'S
Celebrated Adventure Story

Charles BICKFORD
Jean PARKER · A Columbia Picture

FRI. SAT. "BULLDOG DRUMMOND'S BRIDE" John Howard Heather Angel
MATINEES 20c, 30c, 40c. EVENINGS 20c, 30c, 50c, 70c

PROFITEERING SCANDAL: FOOD CONTROLLER AGAIN WARNS COMPRADORES: NO EXCUSE CAN BE ACCEPTED

THE SCANDAL OF FOOD PROFITEERING IN HONG KONG HAS NOT YET BEEN CHECKED BY GOVERNMENT DECREE FIXING RETAIL PRICES.

Compradores, in many instances, and in respect of certain commodities, have conformed to the order, although some of them are still adopting the attitude that they will not sell if they cannot obtain their own price.

The only correction for this attitude, of course, is public co-operation and self-defence by instituting measures which will secure prosecution.

It is revealed, however, that although the compradores themselves were fully prepared to take advantage of the situation, they have a grievance of their own, and that the middleman (not necessarily the actual agent) is the principal culprit.

Definite evidence was supplied to the "China Mail" this morning that wholesale prices of certain tinned goods have been increased by Chinese middlemen to such an extent that compradores cannot sell within the terms of the Food Price Order except at a loss.

Mr. Todd, however, declares that the remedy is in the hands of the Compradores, who must take their own measures against profiteering middlemen.

Carnation Milk is illustrative of the existing situation.

Connell Brothers, the local agents assured the "Sunday Herald" that there had been no increase in their price, which is quoted in Hong Kong dollars.

Yet the compradores complain that they have to pay much more for their supplies of Carnation Milk. The explanation is this.

There are several wholesale firms which order huge stocks through the agents and distribute them to the compradores, who are not in a position to purchase large quantities at a time.

LARGE STOCKS

The "China Mail" understands that these middlemen get a discount on the official price.

Nevertheless these wholesalers, who have huge stocks in hand at the moment, have jumped their prices to the compradores.

Whereas the comprador formerly purchased a case of Carnation Milk for \$11.20, he now has to pay the middle-man \$14.50 a case.

Compradores inform the "China Mail" that the same profiteering applies to many other food-stuffs.

Interviewed by the "China Mail" this morning, Mr. R. R. Todd, the Controller of Food, said that he had no power to deal with either importers or middle-men.

The regulations as regards retailers, however, were quite definite.

OWN REMEDY

When it was pointed out that this was somewhat hard on the compradores, he suggested that they do away with the middle-men and purchase direct from the importers.

"In any event," he said, "they must not increase their prices. This ordinance was hastily put through to deal with the situation, and if the compradores have to pay the middle-men even twice the ordinary price, their prices as regards the public must not be raised."

It was up to the public to refuse to pay more than the fair price, and the compradores would then have to take their own steps to deal with the profiteering of the middle-men.

It is true, as Mr. Todd suggests, that the Emergency Powers do not give authority to control prices at the first source of profiteering. It must be urged

upon Government that the Regulations be extended.

On our reading of sub-section (1) (a) of Section 50, the Food Controller has power to control prices at which articles may be sold. A middleman sells to a retailer. The sub-section does not distinguish between a wholesaler and a retailer.

Sub-section (1) (d) says that an Order . . . may be so made as to apply . . . to any particular person or undertaking or class of persons or undertakings . . . and so as to have effect either throughout the Colony or any particular area therein. It might be suggested that the middleman could be brought within this definition.

SOUTHERN RHODESIA'S ATTITUDE

London, To-day.

Southern Rhodesia will help Britain in the war, said her Defence Minister yesterday.

Officers and specialists would be allowed to volunteer for service overseas, but troops would be kept in Rhodesia in case there was a campaign in Africa.

If necessary, they would have no hesitation in conscripting for service overseas.—Reuter.

AIR RAID ALARM AT DOUAI

Paris, To-day.

The air raid alarm was sounded in Douai and Arras on Monday afternoon.

The all clear went about an hour later.—Reuter.

Mr. J. B. Scott, of the tanker "Scalpa" lying off North Point, had a watch valued at \$120 stolen from his cabin yesterday.

STOLE FROM BROTHER'S WIFE

AT THE CENTRAL MAGISTRACY THIS MORNING, TWO CHINESE YOUTHS WERE FINED \$50, OR ONE MONTH'S HARD LABOUR BY MR. R. A. D. FORREST, FOR STEALING JEWELLERY TO THE VALUE OF \$1,102, FROM NO. 201, WANCHAI ROAD.

Detective Sub-Inspector W. N. Darkin said that first defendant, Cheung Tai, was the brother-in-law of the victim. Cheung, with second defendant, a shop fook, took the jewellery from the house from time to time between July and September 10.

Complainant asked the Court for leniency because defendants were young.

Cheung said he spent the money obtained on doctor fees.

CANTON IMPOSES RESTRICTION

CHINESE PROCEEDING TO CANTON ARE NOT NOW BEING ALLOWED TO LAND UNLESS IN POSSESSION OF AT LEAST \$20 IN HONG KONG CURRENCY, OR \$60 IN CHINESE NATIONAL CURRENCY.

This regulation came into effect on Monday and many Chinese who proceeded to Canton via Macao were forced to return.

It is understood that the Japanese authorities instituted this regulation as a precaution measure against a flood of refugees from Hong Kong and Macao following the outbreak of war in Europe.

Japanese and Chinese "puppet" officials visit ships from Macao and passengers are required to show the required amount before being permitted to leave the ship.

PLEA NOT GOOD ENOUGH

"I do not think you could," replied Mr. Q. A. A. Macfadyen this morning to Leung Hing, 28, who said he wanted to read them when charged with stealing 10 books from the Sai Nam Girls' School, Waterloo Road.

Leung was seen with the books, written by classical Chinese authors, in Nathan Road yesterday.

Sentence of one month's hard labour was imposed.

POLITICAL BARGAINING DEPRECATED

Simla, To-day.
A speaker in the Legislature yesterday deprecated ideas that political bargaining should be a part of India's support of the Empire.

The ultimate fate of India would be decided on the battle-fields of Europe.—Reuter.

WHY "TIME" WAS BANNED

The view that the wholesale newsagents' ban on the American weekly magazine, "Time," was a matter of "£ s. d. and the law of libel" was expressed by an official of the London Federation of Wholesale Newsagents.

The newsagents' organisations, it was explained, had been making strong representations to secure an alteration of the law of libel.

As the law stood, if something appeared in an American publication on which a person in Britain decided to claim damages, he had to sue the distributor.

The official stated that the ban was not necessarily permanent. He denied that any political considerations were involved.

Similar action had previously been taken in regard to other publications. Some Irish newspapers, for example, had been banned because they carried Irish Sweepstake advertisements.

PROPRIETOR'S VIEW

Mr. Henry Luce, proprietor of "Time," speaking by radio telephone from the Normandie, in which he was returning to the United States, stated that he intended to take the matter up immediately on his arrival.

"I don't know what the ban is for. I have not yet received any proposals from the newsagents' organisation," he said, "and there has been no correspondence or warning."

"Time" has been appearing in Britain for 15 years. During the whole of that period no British subject has had to pay a single penny for damages.

"This extreme action seems to me to have a hidden pretext. I don't intend to let the matter rest."

Mr. Luce added that he had not modified his original opinion that "Time" was banned on political grounds, following a reference to Countess Ciano, wife of the Italian Foreign Minister.

"UNOFFICIAL CENSORS"

Capt. C. Fuller, of Gorrings' Travel and News Agency Limited, British agents for the magazine, stated.

"I rather suspect that the Federation look on themselves as unofficial censors."

"We shall continue to import 'Time' and see to its distribution ourselves. Wholesalers not belonging to the Federation will also distribute it. We are receiving large numbers of subscriptions."

The view that the committee now considering the law of libel should take cognisance of the liability of newsagents in regard to foreign publications was generally expressed in the course of inquiries.

Gorrings' Travel and News Agency Limited has no connection whatever with Frederick Gorrings Limited.

TAISHAN THEFT

Dr. Thompson, of the Canton Hospital, had a wrist-watch stolen on board the Sai Tai Shan yesterday. The watch was valued at \$100.

SINGAPORE SPECULATION CONTROLLED

Singapore, To-day.

Gold sales, foreign exchange transactions and dealings in foreign securities by Britons will be banned as from to-day by the Government of the Straits Settlements.

Speculation is to be controlled on similar lines as in Great Britain.—Reuter.

CHINESE APPEAL TO ROOSEVELT

Chungking, To-day.

Chinese public organisations in Shanghai have sent a message to President Roosevelt and Mr. Cordell Hull, the Secretary of State, asking them to take effective steps to stop Japanese aggression and violation of interests of third Powers in China.

They urge in particular that the integrity of the Chinese Customs and the present status of the foreign concessions and special district courts in Shanghai be maintained.

Simultaneously, they have telegraphically requested M. Panaouchikine, new Soviet Ambassador to China, to urge the Soviet Government to continue positive assistance to China and refrain from concluding any pact with Japan.—Central News.

WEATHER FAVOURS HARVESTING

LONDON, TO-DAY.

THE RECENT FINE WEATHER THROUGHOUT BRITAIN HAS ENABLED A GOOD HARVEST TO BE GATHERED IN PERFECT CONDITIONS.

Seldom has the harvesting work been so uninterrupted.

The Minister of Agriculture has announced that an additional 1,500,000 acres of land must come under the plough in the coming year.

Comparing the present agricultural position with that of 1914, he said it was vastly superior. In regard to tractors, for example, there is a marked improvement. Whereas in 1914 tractors in use totalled only about one hundred there are now 50,000 available.—British Wireless.

AMBULANCE BOMBED BY JAPANESE

The National Red Cross Society of China have received a telegram from field headquarters announcing that one of their ambulances has been bombed in Kwangsi and completely destroyed.

In addition, medical supplies including one million tablets of quinine, surgical instruments and field dressings were destroyed in the air raid.

The telegram states that the planes were flying low and the aviators were quite visible from the ground. All the ambulances displayed the red cross sign prominently on the roof.

THE MINISTRY OF LATE INFORMATION - STRONG COMPLAINTS IN BRITAIN

London, To-day.

IN ANNOUNCING YESTERDAY for the first time that British troops and airmen are in France, the Ministry of Information revealed that R.A.F. units were the first to cross the Channel.

In France, they settled details for the accommodation of fighting and bombing squadrons at specially selected points, chosen for their suitability for co-operation with the French air force.

To-day's official revelation that British troops and planes have already arrived in France, while widely welcomed by the public, has served (says Reuter) to emphasise the serious problems still confronting British newspapers and agencies as a result of the activities of the new Ministry of Information, a censorship.

Soon after its inception the Ministry was widely taken to task for considerably delaying two items of important news, namely, the sinking of the Athenia and the facts about the wide-spread air raid alarm last Wednesday.

VACILLATION

Fresh cause for anxiety was given newspaper editors last night when the Ministry first approved for publication the announcement that British troops are now in France, then, less than an hour later, withdrew the sanction.

Then at 2.55 this morning came the announcement that the Ministry did after all sanction the release of this news.

Apart from the confusion in the British offices of news agencies as a result of such activities, there is a growing fear that the British case abroad is being hampered by a lack of information.

SERIOUS HANDICAP

Moreover, British news agencies which comply with all the diverse requirements of the Ministry are being placed at a serious disadvantage compared with American and other

agencies not so bound.

One instance of this kind happened to-day when all London evening newspapers displayed stories from non-British sources alleging that British tommies were fighting side by side with the French, while a few hours later the Ministry of Information issued a statement to the effect that British troops were not yet in action.

"TIMES" COMMENT

Commenting on the Ministry's activities, a recent leader in the "Times" said: "We wage this war in the sight of all neutral nations: believing our cause is just we court their judgment and desire them to have the fullest material for forming it."—Reuter.

N.A.A.F.I. TO GIVE CONCERTS

London, To-day.

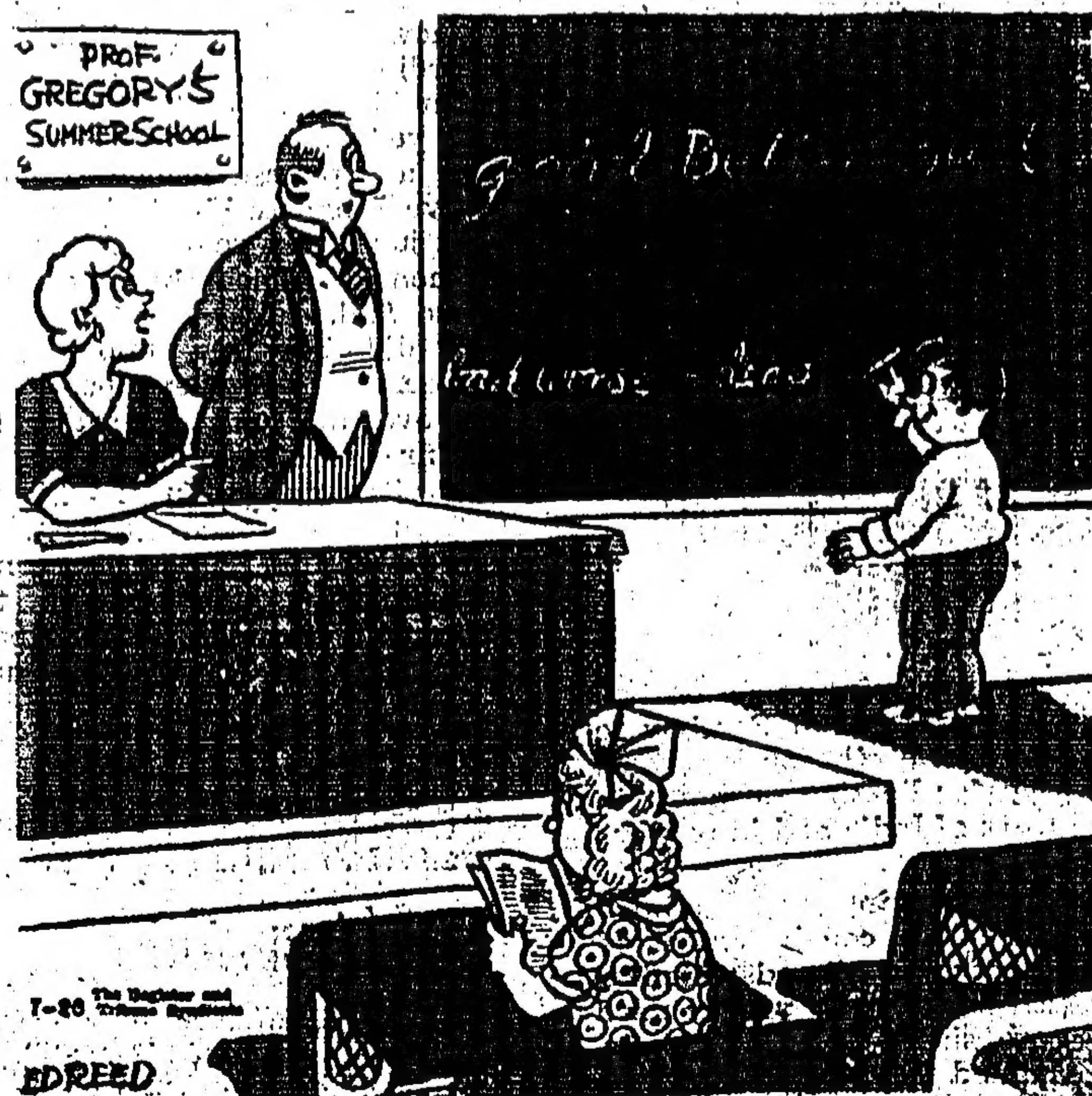
As in 1914, Britain's fighting forces are not to be without entertainment.

The N.A.A.F.I. will organise and finance entertainments, which will be given by the Entertainments National Service Association.

Important figures in the English entertainment world will participate in dramatic shows, cinema performances, concerts and so forth.—Reuter.

OFF THE RECORD

By ED REED.



ED REED

"His father is a doctor!"

Here's Luck

EWO BEER

TWICE HERO

This is how Lieutenant B. J. Fitz-Gerald Donlea, 1st Battalion the Royal Ulster Rifles, won the Military Cross.

Although wounded he continued to command his machine-gun section when, under heavy fire near the Khaisora River, Waziristan.

A rifleman was hit and fell towards the valley. Without hesitation Lieutenant Donlea ran down the slope and carried him back to the top of the hill.

The rifleman was hit again, and once more rolled down the slope. Again Lieutenant Donlea carried him back.

QUEEN MARY AT THE PALACE

London, To-day.

Queen Mary yesterday drove to Buckingham Palace and had lunch with Queen Elizabeth.

It was the first visit the Queen Mother had paid to the Queen since the outbreak of war.—Reuter.

THE INVASION OF CHUNGSHAN

Shanghai, To-day.

The Japanese who landed near Wangmoon are reported to be advancing south in two columns.—Central News.

SEE ROYAL'S NEW NO. 1 with MAGIC MARGIN

"I don't work as hard as I did—and I do more! Royal's New No. 1 is easier, faster..."



BETTER TYPING



"It's grand to have your boss praise—I mean actually rave over your typing. That's exactly what's happened..."

LOWER COSTS

"I've noticed... already letters seem to come through right, faster—since we took on the New Royals."



FINEST... MOST EFFICIENT TYPEWRITER EVER PRODUCED!



The OFFICE APPLIANCE Co., LIMITED
Queen's Bldg., 2nd Flr. Tel. 28607

ROYAL
NEW NO. 1 TYPEWRITER

NAZIS CALLING UP OLD BEFORE YOUNG

Amsterdam, To-day.

The Berlin correspondent of the "Amsterdam Telegraaf" says that men of 47 and 48 years of age are being called to the colours in Germany. Many of them are veterans of the Great War.

Reason is the fact that younger men have had no military training, and that the Nazi Government does not wish to upset the economic and industrial life of the country by taking young men from their work. — Reuter.

SEVERE FIGHTING ALONG BUG RIVER: VAST NUMBER OF NAZI TANKS THROWN IN

London, To-day.

FIERCE FIGHTING still continues in the Warsaw region.

The Napoleonic fortress of Modlin, 15 miles north-west of Warsaw, is besieged but has not yet fallen.

Due west of the capital, the Poles still hold about three-quarters of the territory as far as Posen. Retreating Poles have been outflanked and are fighting their way through to Warsaw.

A correspondent with the Nazi armies says that the battle near Warsaw, which has raged for two days, was resumed at dawn yesterday.

The Nazis, he says, believe that the fate of Warsaw will be decided in this area.

In the area east and north-east of Warsaw, Nazi claims are contradicted in Warsaw official bulletins.

There has been no major change, says Warsaw, though there is severe fighting along the Bug River.

BLOODY STRUGGLE

The Germans are throwing a vast number of tanks into what is described as a "bloody struggle."

In south Poland, there is a similar contradiction in the respective war announcements.

A somewhat curious Nazi claim was made yesterday, when the German news agency announced the capture of Torun, 130 miles down stream on the Vistula from Warsaw.

The Nazis had claimed several days ago to have captured this town. — Reuter.

WOMEN AND CHILDREN HELP

Basle, To-day.

A message received in Basle from Warsaw says that old trams, railway carriages and debris from bombed buildings are being used to construct barricades in the Polish capital.

Old men and children are helping troops to erect the barricades. — Reuter.

REFUGEES RETURN TO ABYSSINIA

Abyssinians, who fled into Kenya during the Italian conquest of 1935-6, are to be repatriated following negotiations with the Italian authorities, who have agreed not to victimise the refugees.

A first batch of 100 refugees is returning shortly. They have volunteered to leave Kenya and the Government is providing transport as far as the border and adequate food supplies for the journey.

SERIOUS LOSSES TO NAZI ARMY

Basle, To-day.

A picture of the defence of Warsaw given by the Riga correspondent of the "Basler Nachrichten" shows that every available person including women, old men and children, are helping to barricade the capital with old tram and railway carriages and air raid debris.

According to the Berlin correspondent of the same paper it is believed in Berlin that operations around Warsaw have been the cause of serious losses to the German Army owing to groups of Polish troops behind the German lines continually harassing the German rear. — Reuter.

VEGETABLE OIL FOR LIGHTING

Experiments are being made on behalf of the Government of Bombay to substitute vegetable oils for kerosene, which is used for lighting purposes in 700,000 villages of India and in numerous small towns.

Experts are designing lamps to burn vegetable oil, which can be extracted at a cheap cost from oilseeds. Similar lamps, which are already widely used in China, are stated to cost only 1s, and it is claimed that they give a better and brighter light than the kerosene lamp.

Should the experiments prove successful and vegetable oil lamps become popular among the natives, oil-producing interests would be heavily affected, since the total quantity of kerosene used in India in the year ending in March was 152,052,910 gallons, representing a value of £4,400,000. Of this more than 75 per cent. came from Iran and Burma.

FINNISH SHIP SUNK BY MINE

Copenhagen, To-day.

The Finnish sailing ship Olive Bank struck a mine and sank north of Jutland.

Seven of the crew of 21 were rescued. — Reuter.

JUNK SET ON FIRE NEAR WAGLAN

RESIDENTS CROSSING THE FERRY SHORTLY AFTER 1 P.M. TO-DAY HAD THEIR CURIOSITY AROUSED BY POLICE LAUNCH TOWING IN A LARGE BURNT JUNK — EVIDENCE OF A JAPANESE NAVAL ATROCITY WHICH OCCURRED YESTERDAY SOME TWO MILES EAST OF WAGLAN LIGHTHOUSE.

The junk was No. H840W, registered in the Colony and owned by Yu Sang, who with his family and 37 crew, however, were not injured.

According to Yu, his junk was sailing near Waglan Lighthouse at about 4 p.m. yesterday when it was stopped by a Japanese armed trawler.

Twelve Japanese bluejackets boarded the junk and searched for cargo and money which, however, they failed to find.

They did, however, find two tins of kerosene, which they opened and poured over the junk and set on fire.

The fire soon enveloped the junk and all attempts by Yu and his crew to extinguish it proved fruitless. They fought the fire for almost three hours before a passing junk rescued them and brought them to Hong Kong.

This morning a police launch was sent out and brought in the burnt out junk.

SEARCHLIGHT MAN SANDBAGGED

Military authorities in Scotland are keeping an intensive watch following the sandbagging of a soldier on searchlight duty at Crossgates Camp, near Colkdenbeath, Fifeshire.

Men of the 4th/5th Royal Scots were on duty in camp and in the normal course of routine the generator station, over 200 yards away from the lights, was called on the telephone. No reply was received and the operator was found lying unconscious, with an open head wound. It appeared that he had been sandbagged.

When he regained consciousness he

GERMAN ATTACK SLOWING DOWN

London, To-day.

A marked slowing down of the German advance is noted by all military observers and some express the opinion that the long German lines of communication may be in danger.

Attention is drawn to the fact that the German advance averaged 20 miles a day, a tremendous speed even for mechanised sections and against tiring troops. The risk was created of outrunning their supplies especially for tanks and heavy armoured vehicles which were the most greedy consumers of petrol.

The Poles thus have the opportunity to dig in and a temporary deadlock may ensue. But all observers warn against optimism.

POZNAN POCKET

The Poles' position in the so-called Poznan Pocket to the west of Warsaw, about 120 miles long and 50 north and south, enclosed on both sides by Germans, causes some anxiety.

Two railways hitherto unnoticed in the German strategy are now worth watching—in the North Koenigsberg-Bialystok and in the South the Cracow-Przemysl-Lwow line which might give the most formidable assistance to the Germans in developing attacks on the right and left flanks of the new Polish positions between the River Vistula and the River Bug.

WEATHER ALLY

"General Weather" will be the greatest ally of the Poles.

The "Daily Mail" reports that the three months' drought was broken yesterday and heavy rains are already troubling the German heavy units.

The Polish Embassy could give no confirmation of this but says that at this time of the year it is most likely. Since Napoleon's days the Polish mud has been famous. — Reuter.

London, To-day.

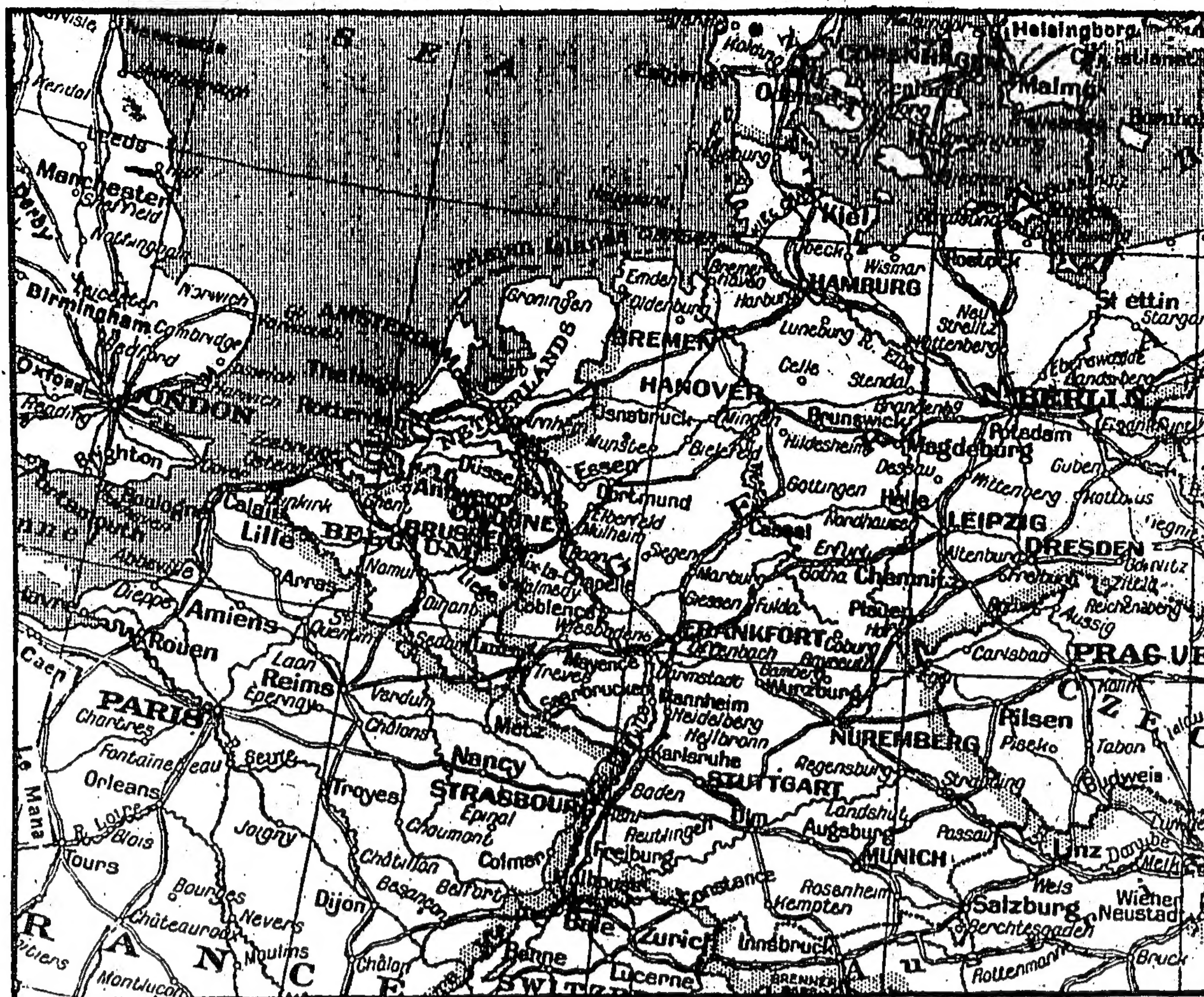
A reliable report from Poland states that the Poles have re-captured Lodz.

The report adds that the Polish forces which were in danger of being cut-off in the Posen-Pomorze region have succeeded in contacting the main Polish forces south-west of Warsaw. — Reuter.

Two typhoid cases were reported to the Medical Department from Kowloon yesterday. No cholera cases were reported.

was too dazed to say what had hit him. All he remembered was a violent blow on the head. No weapon was found and the generator controls did not appear to have been tampered with.

Irish potato workers employed near the encampment were questioned. They had been working in the field, which is guarded by military police, the previous day. After the incident they were refused admission to the military police. Two men caught by naval pickets at a short distance away, were released after questioning.



MR. CHAMBERLAIN FLIES TO FRANCE FOR MEETING OF SUPREME WAR COUNCIL

London, To-day.
A MEETING OF THE Supreme War Council of the Allies was held on French soil yesterday. Mr. Neville Chamberlain (Prime Minister) and Lord Chatfield (Defence Co-ordination Minister) represented Great Britain, and M. Edouard Daladier (Premier) and General Gamelin, represented France.

Purpose of the meeting was to make possible a direct personal exchange of views on the present situation and on measures to be taken in the immediate future.

The meeting fully confirmed that the entire strength and resources of Great Britain and France will be devoted to wage the conflict which has been forced upon them, and to give all possible assistance to their Polish allies, who are resisting with so much gallantry the ruthless invasion of their territory.—Reuter.

OFFICIAL STATEMENT

Paris, To-day.
It was officially announced after a meeting of the Supreme War Council held to-day on French soil and attended by Mr. Chamberlain, Lord Chatfield, Minister for Co-ordination of Defence, M. Daladier, and General Gamelin, Commander in Chief of the Allied Forces, that the object was to enable a direct personal exchange of views on the present situation and measures to be taken in the immediate future.

The meeting fully confirmed the firm resolve of the British and French to devote their entire strength to waging the conflict imposed on them and to give all possible assistance to Poland.—Reuter.

UNANIMOUS

London, To-day.
It is learned in authoritative quarters that the Supreme War Council was completely unanimous on measures the two countries should take together.

The journey of Mr. Chamberlain and Lord Chatfield to France and back to-day, was made in an Air Force plane.—Reuter.

"NOT IMPROVED"

A Havas statement says: "Military collaboration between the

15,000 NAZIS DEAD

London, To-day.
A correspondent behind the German lines in Poland estimates Nazi losses at between 12,000 and 15,000. Most of these were killed in the last two days' fighting.—Reuter.

two countries is certainly not of an improvised character since from the moment of Germany's unilateral denunciation of the Locarno Pact, contacts have taken place between the British and the French General Staffs, at first occasionally and then with uninterrupted frequency.

Regarding unity of action in economic and financial war, that is equally complete.—Reuter.

A HAPPY AUGURY

London, To-day.
The fact that the first meeting of the Supreme War Council of Britain and France has been held within 10 days of the outbreak of war is a remarkable testimony to the close relations so long maintained between the Governments of France and Great Britain and to the absolute confidence which has grown up between them. By thus early establishing personal contact, the leaders of the two countries have demonstrated the intention of their two Governments to co-operate energetically

WHITEHALL PARTIALLY SPLIT UP

London, To-day.
The Government is preparing to send away from London a limited number of departmental staffs.

The number of Civil Servants affected will be between 3,000 and 4,000. It is emphasised that there is no question of wholesale evacuation of Government departments, and that this is purely a natural precaution.

No Minister or office directly connected with war activities will leave London.

A certain measure of decentralisation, it is pointed out, is obviously desirable in the national interest.—Reuter.

BETWEEN 7,000 AND 8,000

London, Later.
It is officially announced that a limited number of Government departmental staffs, which can perform duties away from the centre of the Government without loss of efficiency, are being transferred from London.

It is now understood that between seven and eight thousand persons are involved.

There is no question of the Government leaving London and no office directly concerned with wartime activities will go.—Reuter.

cally in plans which are seen to have been concerted efficiently and without the loss of an unnecessary day.

The impression created in London by the news of the Supreme War Council meeting is most favourable, and the statement issued last night together with the news which was allowed to become public that British troops are already in France, is regarded as striking evidence of the will and readiness of the Allies to prosecute their common aim with vigour.—British Wireless.

U-BOAT STOPS U.S. FREIGHTER

Washington, To-day.
After being informed that the American freighter 'Waco' was stopped by a German submarine on Saturday and searched for contraband, Mr. Cordell Hull announced that a statement would be issued as soon as all the facts were assembled, on the United States attitude towards the British blockade and German counter-blockade and the stopping of American ships on the high seas.—Reuter.

JEWS RESPOND TO THE CALL

LONDON, TO-DAY.
THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF THE CAMPAIGN ORGANISED BY THE JEWISH AGENCY AND THE JEWISH NATIONAL COUNCIL IN PALESTINE HAS RESULTED IN 45,000 JEWISH MEN AND WOMEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 50 OFFERING THEIR SERVICES FOR LOCAL DEFENCE AND AUXILIARY SERVICES.

Ninety per cent. of the male volunteers say they are willing to serve in the British Army.

Many of the volunteers are former members of the German, Austrian and Czech armies.—Reuter.

RED CROSS SOCIETY FUND

London, To-day.
The Fund being raised jointly by the British Red Cross Society and the Order of St. John for the relief of sick and wounded in the war, has been opened with a gift from the King of £5,000. The Queen has sent £2,000 and Queen Mary £1,800.

Other contributions from the Royal Family include the Duke and Duchess of Gloucester £1,000, Duke and Duchess of Kent, £750, the Duke of Connaught £500, the Princess Royal and Earl Harewood, £500.—British Wireless.

A meeting to inaugurate a Hong Kong Branch of the organisation is to be held at Government House tomorrow at 5.30 p.m.

FIRE GUTS NAIROBI GOVT. OFFICE

LONDON, TO-DAY.
THE SECRETARIAT BUILDINGS AT NAIROBI (KENYA COLONY) WERE BURNED DOWN ON MONDAY NIGHT.

All documents in the buildings were destroyed with the exception of secret war papers.

So far, no indication of incendiary has been found.—Reuter.

INDIA'S MESSAGE OF ENCOURAGEMENT TO POLAND

Simla, To-day.
The Indian Council of State yesterday addressed a message to Poland announcing India's profound admiration for Poland's heroic struggle against a common enemy.



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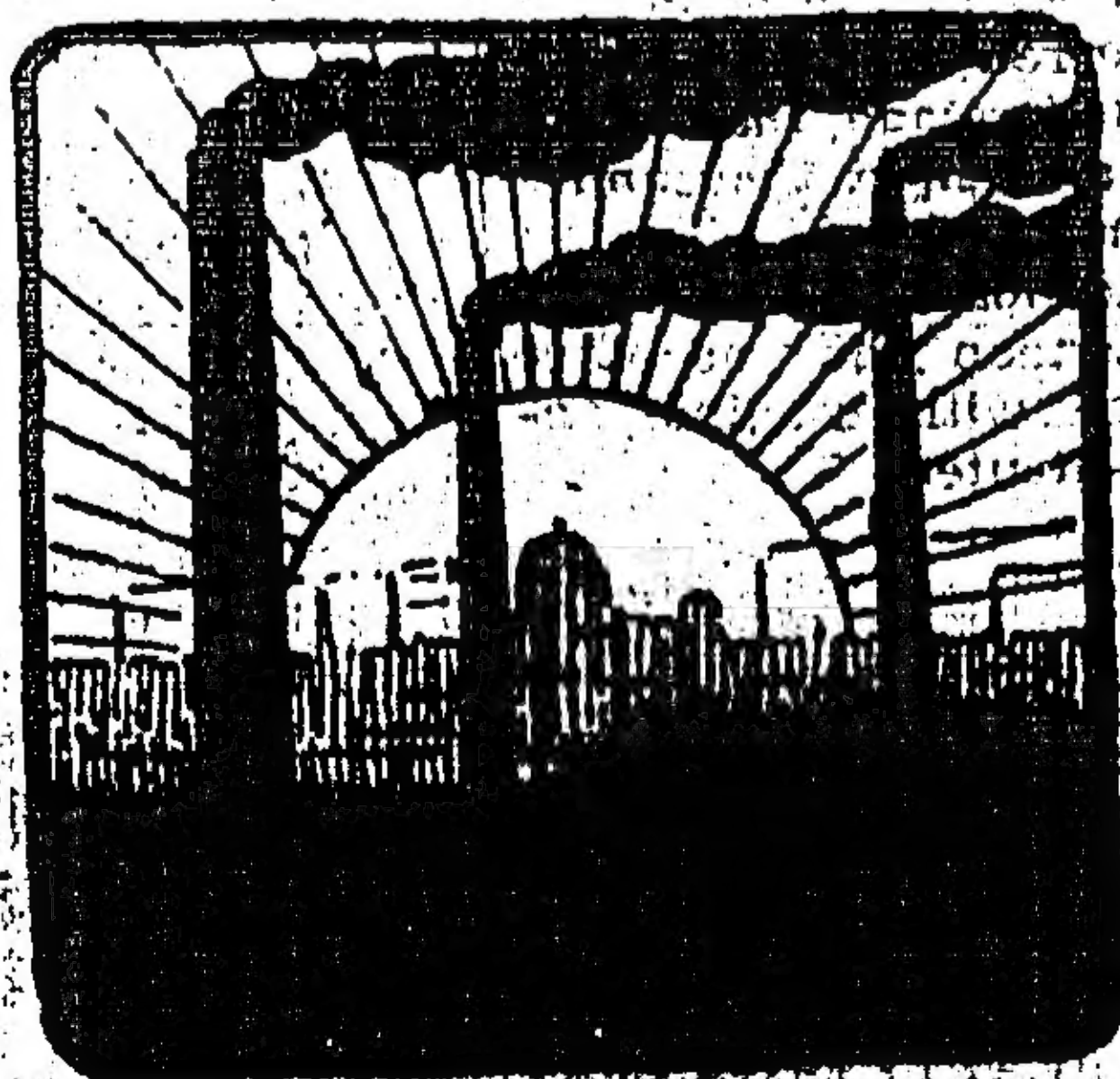
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MIRROR OF WORLD OPINION

HIRELING SHEETS

There is now no "Berliner Tageblatt" to speak up for the Liberal Germany of the would-be good neighbours, the crippled, shell and shadow of Herr Wolff's great and courageous paper (for there is no room for any relic of Liberalism under the Nazi war, as the President had asked. When system) died six months ago. In the place of that and other examples of a free press are found 2,500 hireling sheets speaking with the one voice to the Fascist dictatorships. His of Dr. Goebbels's Ministry of Propaganda. We know the tone of that those not familiar with the American situation they may have carried a suggestion that the House of Representatives, or Congress as a whole, has very little concern with Europe. Such an inference is completely erroneous. True, there are a few bitter-end advocates of keeping out of the affairs of the Old World, which is perfect, and the conception of democracy has been subject to many changes; it still evolves; but under present circumstances no better form is known to us. — Dr. Victor Nef, Swiss consul-general in New York.

NOTHING BETTER

Nothing, which is of human creation, is perfect, and the conception of democracy has been subject to many changes; it still evolves; but under present circumstances no better form is known to us. — Dr. Victor Nef, Swiss consul-general in New York.

EXACT TERMS

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DEMOCRACY ON THE DEFENSIVE

THOSE BROKEN PLEDGES

The reports concerning the submarine warfare carried on by Germany against British mercantile vessels, and that carried on by British war vessels, against German civilian shipping again presents that strange contrast in the mentality between the two nations. In accordance with international usage, Britain before sinking an enemy vessel sees that the passengers, if any, and crew have reached safety before the vessel is attacked and sunk; the Germans merely sink them regardless of the amount of civilian loss of life which may occur. The Athenia has been described as the first Lusitania of the present war, though it has not yet been announced whether a medal celebrating the event has been struck. It is, in fact unlikely that such a one will be, for the German Press is now seeking to find some relationship between the destruction of that ship and the recall of Mr. Winston Churchill to the First Lordship of the Admiralty. It is suggested that he, with diabolic cunning, and because of his inveterate hatred of Germany, arranged the whole thing with a view to discrediting Germany in the eyes of the people of the United States. All that can be said of this monstrous tale is that unconsciously it pays tribute to the organising ability of the man who is attacked, for if within a few hours of his appointment he could devise and execute such a ghastly coup his command of affairs must be remarkable in the extreme. If on the other hand, realising as Herr Hitler did at least a week before the outbreak of hostilities, war with Poland was inevitable, — and the star witness of this fact is Signor Mussolini himself in his last broadcast, stating his reasons for holding aloof, — nothing could have been simpler than for the Reich Admiralty to have decided, upon something of the sort, as a means of impressing upon the British people that the possibility of unrestricted submarine warfare still existed. That is, Den Fuehrer would have been breaking another of his undertakings would mean nothing to a man whose career in power of something over five years has been strewn with broken pledges.

For his confession that he tried, "with many others, to prepare the way for a new age," Lord Baldwin will obtain instant endorsement. His address at the banquet in New York of the Congress on Education for Democracy is a frank confession in its every passage that the effort made has failed, at least temporarily, and democracy is facing the most formidable challenge it has had to meet since first it became a principle in the government of nations. That situation calls for something more, as Lord Baldwin insists, than "letting things slide" or holding up hands in horror at the action of the totalitarian States. Democracy has to prove that it has ideals for which it is prepared, if called upon, to make the heaviest sacrifice, knowing that it cannot continue to exist unless it can meet the challenge of those forms of government that depend upon the complete subservience of the individual to the will of the State. Democracies are content that other nations shall enjoy the rule of their choice, but they cannot be indifferent when the doctrine of the totalitarian State compels one nation to find elbow room at the cost of its neighbours. On that issue depends the freedom of mankind. — "Daily Telegraph."

CZECH RESOLVE

The Czechs themselves are almost unanimous in their resolve to recover their independence. Nearly all their internal discensions have disappeared. The Czech Fascists alone stand out as abettors of alien domination. When Signor Mussolini himself in his last broadcast, stating his reasons for holding aloof, — nothing could have been simpler than for the Reich Admiralty to have decided, upon something of the sort, as a means of impressing upon the British people that the possibility of unrestricted submarine warfare still existed. That is, Den Fuehrer would have been breaking another of his undertakings would mean nothing to a man whose career in power of something over five years has been strewn with broken pledges.

— "North China Daily News."

— "Manchester Guardian."

SLOVAK BATTALION MUTINIES

Paris, To-day.

A Slovak battalion refused to entrain for the Polish Front, the officers and men declaring that they would not fight the Poles, according to a Havas message from Bratislava.

Several arrests were made and flights by Slovak airmen forbidden.

The Slovak battalion was disarmed by the Germans and interned. —
 Reuter.



IN THE MAGINOT LINE

FRENCH TROOPS CONSOLIDATING

Paris, To-day.

DURING THE NIGHT the French troops limited themselves to strengthening the positions in German territory occupied at the junction of the Saar and Blies the day before yesterday, according to a semi-official survey of the military operations.

While it is true that the operations are important and marked by definite progress on a large front, they do not yet involve the bulk of the French troops massed in this region but only reconnaissance elements supported by an advance guard of infantry.

It may be noted that the Siegfried Line in this region is only a dozen kilometres to the north though the German fortified (loop) line front at Saarbrücken comprises nevertheless, a kind of outer defence for the Saar region.

The German offensive on the western extremity of the Front along the Moselle in the region of Sierck was not pursued and was merely a minor diversion. —
 Reuter.

IMPORTANT ADVANCES

Paris, To-day.

The French troops, says a Havas despatch, are strengthening their positions on the Saar front.

Though the results of the French advance are important, the main body of the French Army has not yet been in action, and so far there has only been reconnaissance by bodies of infantry.

A Berlin communique says there has been fighting by outposts. No bombs have been dropped in German territory, it adds. —
 Reuter.

HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE

Paris, To-day.

A communique reports: "Progress continues on the same front as yesterday. There has been strong reaction on the part of the enemy especially with artillery." —
 Reuter.

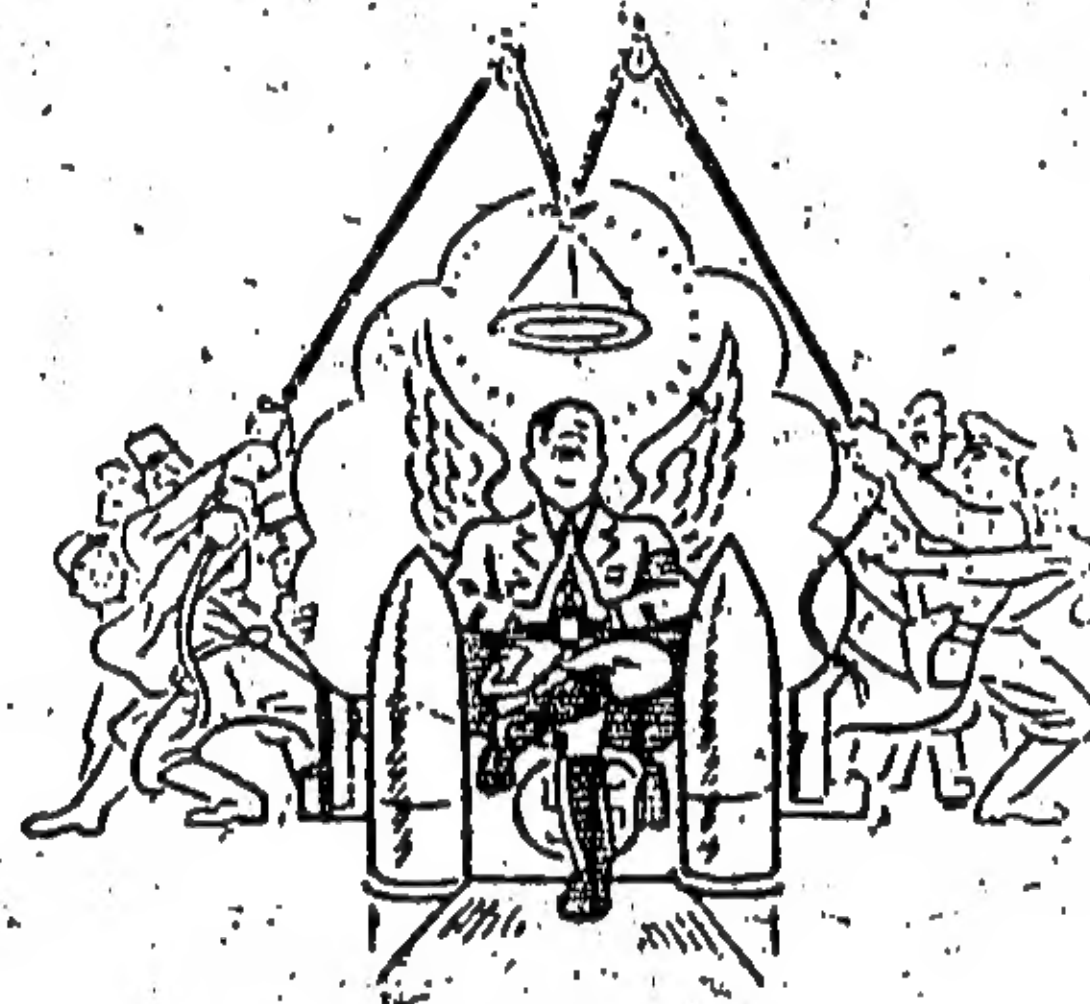
VERY NAZI

Nazi Nuggets, edited by Clara Leiser (Gollancz, 3s. 6d.)

Whether you laugh heartily over this book or feel inclined to push it away with a deep sigh, depends on whether the spectacle of a large part of a nation making fools and beasts of themselves amuses or saddens you.

You will certainly chuckle over the statement that "among the great British newspapers in Jewish hands are 'Daily Welsh' and the 'Sunday,'" and over the announcement in a leading German journal that the "Manchester Guardian" is the official organ of the Communist Party. You will lift your eyebrows in an incredulous smile at such pronouncements as these by German Cabinet Ministers:

Hitler is lonely. So is God. Hitler



is like God. — Dr. Frick, Minister for Justice.

Adolf Hitler is the real Holy Ghost.

STEVEDORE GIVEN CAR AS A TIP!

London, To-day.

What is probably one of the 'largest tips' on record was given by an American passenger leaving Britain to a stevedore yesterday.

The stevedore was given a 10/- note and a 30-H.P. car!

The lucky recipient of the generous gift told the press: "An American came up to me on the dock and said 'Will you rush my luggage on board?'"

"He gave me a 10/- note and then said, 'You can have my car.'"

"I said: 'You're joking,' and he replied: 'No, it's quite alright,' and gave me the registration book."

The stevedore is going to sell the car and will tell the American how much it realised. —
 Reuter.

PREMIER'S WAR BULLETIN FOR M.P.S.

LONDON, TO-DAY.

THE PREMIER, MR. CHAMBERLAIN, WILL GIVE HIS SECOND "WAR BULLETIN" IN THE COMMONS AT 2.45 P.M. TO-DAY WHEN HE IS EXPECTED TO CARRY ON THE STORY OF THE WAR FROM THE POINT WHERE HE TOOK IT ON SEPTEMBER 7.

Any questions which may arise with regard to the functions and working of the Ministry of Information will be answered by Sir Samuel Hoare. —
 Reuter.

—Herr Kerrl, Minister for Religion. Germany has become an island of tranquility, order, progress and confidence. —
 Herr Frick, Minister of the Interior.

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DUKE OF WINDSOR HOME AGAIN

London, To-day.

The Duke and Duchess of Windsor arrived in England yesterday. —
 Reuter.

BLAIRLOGIE SINKING

New York, To-day.

The British freighter Blairlogie has been sunk off the Irish coast and the crew saved by the United States steamer "American Shipper" which turned back 150 miles to effect the rescue. —
 Reuter.



"Good morning, sunshine!"
 "Go to blazes!"
 "Now, now — temper! That's not like mummy's little blue-eyed boy."
 "Oh, go and climb a tree. I hope you get a thick head like mine. Teach you to jeer."
 "Thank you, I can jeer perfectly well — I don't need any lessons. As for the thick head — so long as I stick to Gimlets or have a stiff glass of Rose's lime juice before I glide beneath my mosquito net — I'll never get one."

"You'll get one now if you don't clear out. [Pause.] What did you say about lime juice?"
 "My dear fellow — the pathology of the common hangover is interesting. The blood alcohol content falls rapidly after administration of Rose's Lime Juice — the stomach..."
 "Fred — does this stuff work retrospectively?"
 "No harm in trying. Send your boy out for a bottle of Rose's now."
 "BOY!"

RIFLEMEN AND Speedy In Movement: Certain

The theory has been put forward that Britain's military defeat at the hands of Washington and his American sharpshooters was almost worth while. Without this salutary tuition in the new technique of warfare, it is said, there could have been no triumph for British arms in the succeeding campaign in the Iberian Peninsula.

Perhaps, this is going a little far. But the fact remains that the old order of close-column of mass was hopelessly outmoded; and while Napoleon remained blindly faithful to it, the British, with their experiences in America fresh in mind, adopted that more open form of battle action — line against column — which eventually proved Napoleon's undoing.

BUSTLING GREENJACKETS WITH ARMS AT THE TRAIL

In this reorientation of technique the British commanders were greatly assisted by the activities of certain regiments specifically trained for swift deployment and open-order fighting on the American model. These regiments may be grouped under the generic heading of Riflemen and Light Infantry.

As it so happened, a regiment of American Loyalists had been raised, as a corps of riflemen on the Colonial pattern, in 1755; and upon this body was founded the green-jacketed unit known to-day as the King's Royal Rifle Corps. To them was added, in 1800, the Rifle Brigade — the "Prince Consort's Own," as it was destined to become, with, at one period, the present Duke of Connaught as the commanding officer of its 1st Battalion.

Both corps were characterised by the same suppleness and speed of movement — the riflemen bustled along at 140 paces a minute, as against the 120 of the infantry of the line — and by the fact that they always marched with their firearms at the trail. Neither carried drums or Colours, being content, as the years went by, to wear their many battle honours on the appointments of their uniforms.

In the case of the Rifle Brigade, however, no commemoration exists — as it well might — of an early example of the good work performed by a detachment of the corps, serving as Marines, with Lord Nelson in the Baltic.

It was quickly realised that these Rifle Regiments had developed a quality, marked by an enterprise and resource peculiarly their own, which rendered them of particular service as scouts or when acting as a screen, or antennae, to troops in mass. This, of course, was without the slightest prejudice to their efficiency as a disciplined, cohesive whole.

HEROISM ON FOUNDERED TROOPSHIP

Indeed, the admirable tradition of unflinching discipline the "Green-

jackets" acquired was destined to stand them in remarkably good stead in one incident of exceptional strain and difficulty. In 1898 the troopship Warren Hastings struck and foundered on the rocks of Reunion. With details of other troops on board were four companies of the 1st Battalion K.R.R.C., and it was without question the splendid lead given by the Riflemen — standing rigid in their ranks as the craft settled deeper in the waters — which enabled first the women and children, and subsequently the whole ship's complement, to reach the shore in safety. As an example of perfectly disciplined self-control, it was not only the admiration of the "Greenjackets" — comrades in the British service, but, by the then Kaiser's direct command, formed the subject of a Special Order addressed to the German Army. Where the K.R.R.C. themselves are concerned, to this day the ship's bell of the Warren Hastings gives nautical time to the men of the home bat-

tilities of the "Gr seven regiments whom the Peninsula to a pitch of perfectly bestow Iron Duke himself Somerset, Duke of ford and Bucks, K shire, Shropshire, D land Light Infantry

From very early talions had culti "light" companies t and crafty, rapidly extension of the t ally decided to talions to the pa required of light in the Somersets — rais who at one time. fought as Dragoons try of the line — we dergo the metamorp

It was very larg ficient training giv John Moore, at the

By REGINALD HARGREAVES

Shorncliffe, that the Infantry owed that efficiency which even among the se Wellington's Army the field as a brig of the 43rd and 52nd Battalions, the Ox and the Rifle Br units attaining pr quisite standard er achieve the strengt

Command of the that bonnie fighter, furd. It is in co stern, fiery-temper famous Light Divi is told of a certain ventured to compl that "Black Bob" hang him out of h his troops were exactly on time.

"Did the General asked the Comman ing an inscrutable tearful official. A firm that he n "Then I should str produce them," wa uncompromising Gen. Craufurd sa you, he'll do it."

The experiences campaign had so u monstrated the val trymen that, by co tion, their number creased. Thus it of Cornwall's, rais regiment had seen

SINGLE SIZE
63" x 83"
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IF I GET MY HANDS ON YOU I'LL TEACH YOU TO STOP CALLING ME MAGGIE - YOU KNOW VERY WELL MY NAME IS MARGUERITA -

NOW - MAGGIE - REMEMBER - THIS IS MY NEW SUIT -

GRACIOUS - I THINK I HEAR THE FRONT DOORBELL -

I HOPE YOU'RE RIGHT -

AH - I WAS SO I THOUGHT I WAS LUCKY FOLK

LIGHT INFANTRY

Marksmen: Crafty As Scouts

Light-bobs" are the "Light-bobs" far developed that won the e of the grim They are the rwall's, Ox-s Own York-am, and High-

s infantry bat-d "flank" or t as marksmen ving scouts. In it was even-n whole bat-ularised work try. Of these, in 1685, and another had well as infan-he first to un-

to the magni- them by Sir brated camp at

ES

lives and Light gh standard of ked them out ed veterans of nitially taking only, made up he 1st and 2nd and Bucks— e itself, other ly to the re- d the force to a division.

as entrusted to ck Bob" Crau- tion with this leader of the that the story umissary who o Wellington threatened to if supplies for forthcoming

s far as that?" in-Chief, tur- to the almost t being reaf- certainly had. advise you to Iron Duke's ent, "for if would hang

ne Peninsular tionably de- t light infan- on or adapta- speedily in- with the Duke 1702. This n service as

Marines; and its Light Company, in the days of the war in America, had deliberately dyed their cap-feathers red, the better to enable the Colonials, who had vowed particular vengeance upon them, to distinguish them from their comrades. The 52nd, the 2nd battalion Oxford and Bucks L. I., will always be remembered for having administered the coup-de-grace to Napoleon's last attack at Waterloo.

FIVE AND THREE PENNIES

The King's Own Yorkshire Light Infantry, enrolled in 1756, in addition to forming one of "the incomparable six" of Minden fame, could claim that the great Sir John Moore himself had served as an ensign in their ranks. No troops, moreover, supported him with more unswerving fidelity throughout the ghastly retreat he conducted on Corunna. The King's Shropshire Light Infantry—nicknamed, by virtue of their number 53, "The Old Five and Threepennies"—apart from having been entrusted with the guardianship of Napoleon at St. Helena, bear the unique battle honour of "Nieupoit" on their Colours; for the light infantry regiments retained those honoured Silks which many of them had carried, in proud triumph, in their days as plain infantry of the line.

The Durhams are another mid-18th-century regiment which saw service in the West Indies, in garrison at Gibraltar and at the capture of St. Lucia, before they turned their thoughts to the Bugle Horn badge—derived from the hunting horn of the jaeger—which is the light infantryman's hall-mark. Incidentally, polo history was made by "The Faithful Durhams" when they thrice won the inter-regimental trophy in the teeth of every cavalry regiment in India.

Last, but certainly not least, comes that sturdy regiment once known as Frazer's Highlanders, and now more familiar as the Highland Light Infantry. With "The Castle and Key, superscribed Gibraltar, 1780-83," and the brilliant victory of Assaye as foundation for their long list of South African and Great War honours, their Mackenzie tartan trews and dice-bordered shako render them as gallant a sight on ceremonial occasions as, in workmanlike khaki, they have proved a grim one when sterner business was in the making.

POETIC VENGEANCE

The "Greenjackets," apart from such little peculiarities as wearing the light infantry bugle horn on their black buttons and invariably referring to their bayonets as "swords," are distinguished in having produced, in Capt. Kincaid and Rifleman Harris, two of the most interesting military diarists whose words have ever found their way into print. And if, in this

particular, the "Lightbobs" have hardly proved a match for their green-coated comrades, in all else they must be accorded a place in their country's respect and gratitude in no way inferior to that so proudly held by the erstwhile "Coote Manningham's Sweeps" and "the even older "Loyal American Provincials."

Neither "Lightbobs" nor "Green-jackets" are folk to be lightly trifled with; and they possess, withal, a pretty faculty for exacting poetic vengeance. This flair is well illustrated by the story of the entertainment of some Rifle Brigade officers by their comrades-in-arms of a Scottish regiment. Dinner was eaten to the fearsome accompaniment of 16 sets of bagpipes. Nothing was said in protest at the time; but when the return invitation was accepted round the table of the Rifle Mess 32 bugles blared in concert, striking the greatest blow for poor old England since the day of Flodden Field.

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distinctive—a real floral scent which
everybody adores.



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blended into Erasmic Old London
Lavender Toilet Soap.

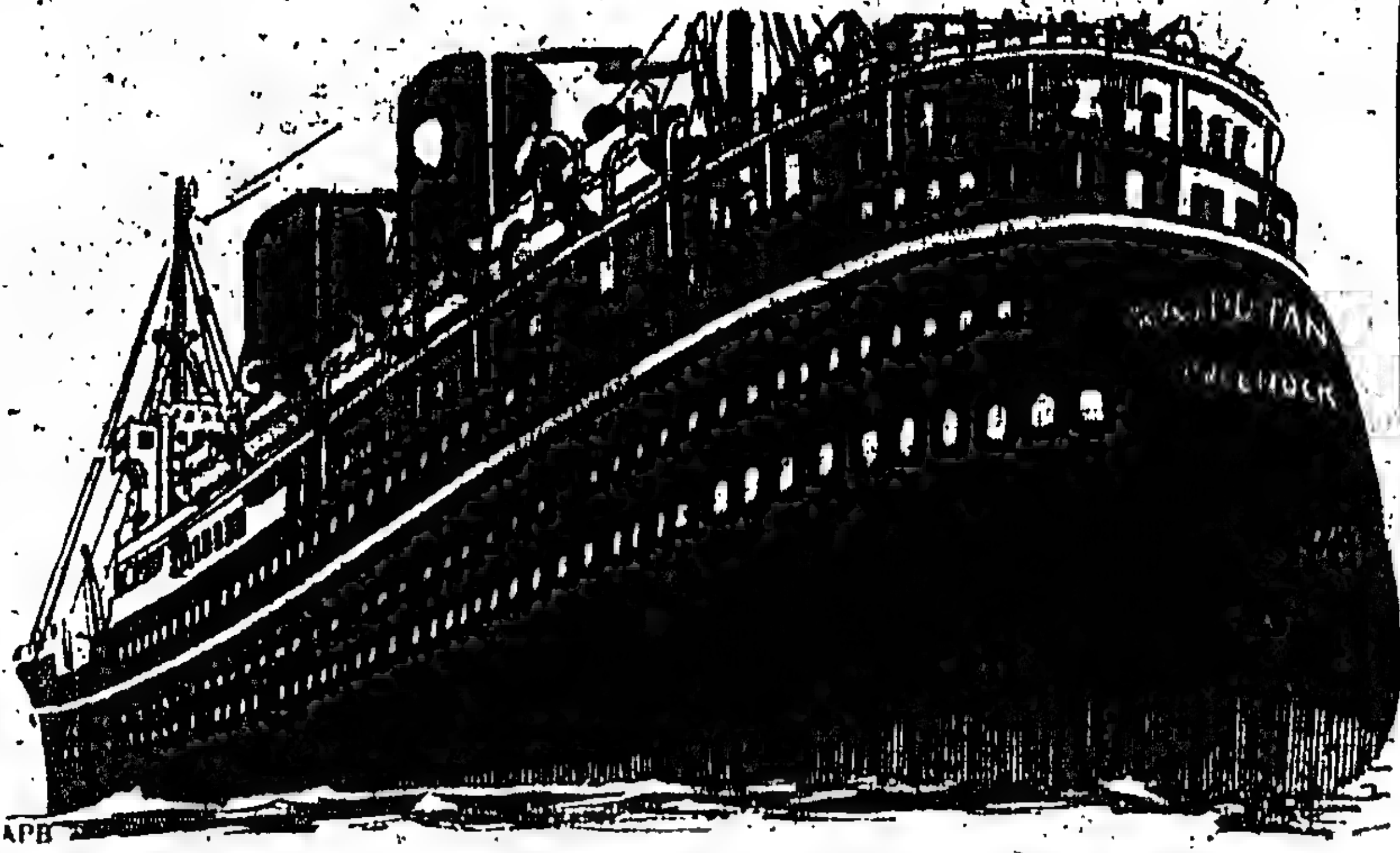
You will be enchanted with this
lovely soap. Its rich creamy lather
is unusually gentle, but so deep-
cleansing. It coaxes out and absorbs
impurities, keeps your complexion
youthfully beautiful, and imparts to
the skin a fragrance that will charm
and delight you.

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By George McManus





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S.S.	Tons	From Hong Kong About	Destination
†BANGALORE	6,000	7th Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles, Havre, and London.
SVICEROY OF INDIA	20,000	14th Oct.	Bombay & London.
*BEHAR	6,000	28th Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
†BHUTAN	6,000	4th Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles, Havre, and London.

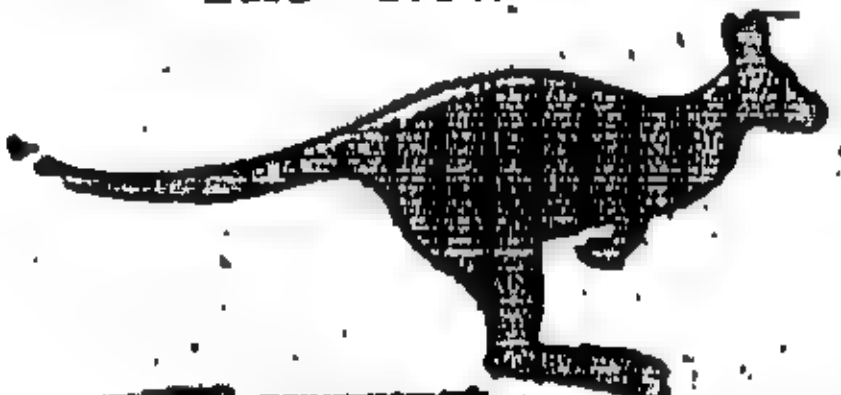
For information regarding passenger sailings please apply to **MACKINNON MACKENZIE & CO.**

* Cargo only. † Calls Casablanca. § Calls Tangier.
All vessels may call at Malta.

BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS

*NOWSHERA	8,000	16th Sept.	Singapore, Port Swettenham,
*NARINGA	7,000	23rd Sept.	Penang, Rangoon and
TALMA	10,000	7th Oct.	Calcutta.
SANTHIA	8,000	21st Oct.	— do —
SHIRALA	8,000	4th Nov.	— do —

* The "Nowshera" and "Naringa" do not carry passengers.



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The P. and O. Royal Mail Steamers to London and
The New Zealand Shipping Co.'s Steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NANKIN	7,000	30th Sept.	Manila, Rabaul, Brisbane, Syd-
NELLORE	7,000	3rd Nov.	ney, Melbourne and Ho-
TANDA	7,000	2nd Dec.	bart.

SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI and JAPAN

TALMA	10,000	14th Sept.	Shanghai and Japan.
VICEROY OF INDIA	20,000	28th Sept.	Shanghai.
SANTHIA	8,000	28th Sept.	Japan.
*BHUTAN	6,000	20th Sept.	Shanghai and Japan.
NELLORE	7,000	4th Oct.	Shanghai and Japan.
SHIRALA	8,000	12th Oct.	Japan.
*BEHAR	6,000	13th Oct.	Shanghai.
*SOUDAN	6,000	27th Oct.	Shanghai and Japan.
*BURDWAN	6,000	25th Nov.	Shanghai and Japan.

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Telephone 27721

POST OFFICE

SUSPENSION OF ALL UP EMPIRE AIR MAIL SERVICE

As from 5.00 p.m. Monday, 4th September, the all up Empire air mail service is suspended for the time being.

First class mail for destinations served by Imperial Airways whether included in the all up scheme or not will be subjected to a surcharge of \$1.00 per half ounce if sent by air, in addition to the present air mail rates.

Letters may however be sent to such destinations by surface transport at the following rates:—

- (A) To British Possessions:—
15 cents for the first ounce
10 cents for each succeeding ounce
10 cents per postcard
- (B) To Foreign Countries:—
25 cents for the first ounce
15 cents for each succeeding ounce
15 cents per postcard

All letters intended for despatch by air must be so superscribed, and bear a blue air mail label.

Parcel Post Service to China is subject to a Customs Embargo on certain foreign goods, a list of which may be seen at G.P.O. & K.F.O.

In all cases parcels can only be accepted for despatch as circumstances permit and at senders risk.

INWARD MAILS

Air Mail by "Air France Direct Service"—Paris date, 6th Sept.	Air France Plane	September 13.
Shanghai	Shantung	September 13.
Straits and Calcutta	Talma	September 13.
Manila	Emp. of Asia	September 13.
Shanghai	Tusima Maru	September 13.
Straits	Aeneas	September 13.
Shanghai	Nanning	September 13.
Bangkok and Saigon	Szechuen	September 18.
Japan	Nowshera	September 14.
Air Mail by "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—San Francisco date, 6th September	Pan-American Airways Plane	September 14.
Shanghai	Taiyuan	September 15.
Canton	Fatsan	September 15.
Bangkok and Tourade	Szechuen	September 15.
Japan and Shanghai	Rajputana	September 15.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco date, 25th Aug.)	Pres. Coolidge	September 15.
Manila	Granville	September 15.

OUTWARD MAILS

Registered and Parcel Mails are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.

For	Per	Date and Time.
WEDNESDAY		
Air Mail for Indo-China, Iran, and Air France Plane	Wed., Sept. 13.	
France (Paris and Northern Provinces only) by the "Air France Airways Direct Service"—due Paris, 23rd September.	G.P.O. & K.F.O. Ord., Sept. 13, 11.30 a.m. Ord., Sept. 13, Noon. Takao Maru, Sept. 13, 12.30 p.m. Lexa Maersk, Sept. 13, 2.30 p.m. Kaying, Sept. 13, 2.30 p.m. Yuen-sang, Sept. 13, 3.30 p.m. Tusima Maru, Wed., Sept. 13.	
Formosa		
Formosa		
Parcels only for Shanghai		
Japan		
Rangoon (Parcels only) and Calcutta.		
Straits		
Saloon		
Haiphong		
Parcels only for Tientsin		
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, Canada, U.S.A., Central and South America via Vancouver B.C., and (Parcels for Canada only)—due Vancouver B.C., 6th October—and Europe via Vancouver.		
THURSDAY		
Inviken	Sept. 14, 9.30 a.m.	
Esang	Sept. 14, 2 p.m.	
Taisang	Sept. 14, 2.30 p.m.	
Emp. of Asia	Thu., Sept. 14.	
K.F.O.		
Parcels	Sept. 14, 4 p.m.	
Reg.	Sept. 14, 5 p.m.	
Ord.	Sept. 14, 5.30 p.m.	
G.P.O.		
Parcels	Sept. 14, 4 p.m.	
Reg.	Sept. 14, 5 p.m.	
Ord.	Sept. 14, 7 p.m.	
FRIDAY		
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu Pan-American Plane	Fri., Sept. 15.	
and U.S.A., by the "Pan-American Airways Direct Service"—due San Francisco, 21st September.	K.F.O. Reg., Sept. 14, 5 p.m. Ord., Sept. 14, 5.30 p.m.	
G.P.O.		
Reg.	Sept. 14, 5 p.m.	
Ord.	Sept. 15, 7.30 a.m.	
Mausang	Sept. 15, 8.30 a.m.	
Nanning	Sept. 15, 1.30 p.m.	
Yunnan	Sept. 15, 3.30 p.m.	
Pres. Coolidge	Sept. 15, 7 p.m.	
Manila		

* Superscribed correspondent only.

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SAN FRANCISCO & LOS ANGELES via Japan Ports, Honolulu.

KAMAKURA MARU Wednesday, 13th Sept.
 ASAMA MARU Thursday, 5th Oct.
SEATTLE & VANCOUVER (starts from Kobe; convenient connection from Hong Kong)
 HIE MARU Monday, 18th Sept.

NEW YORK via Panama

*ARIMA MARU (Starts from Kobe) Saturday, 23rd Sept.
SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Honolulu,
Hilo, Los Angeles, Mexico & Balboa to Valparaiso.
 GINYO MARU (Start from Kobe) Thursday, 21st Sept.
LONDON, MARSEILLES, NAPLES via Suez.

HAKOZAKI MARU (calls at C'blanca) Friday, 8th Sept.
 SUWA MARU Saturday, 23rd Sept.
 TERUKUNI MARU Friday, 6th Oct.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila, Davao, Thursday Island and Brisbane.

ATUTA MARU Wednesday, 27th Sept.
BOMBAY & KARACHI via Singapore and Colombo.
 *KAISYO MARU Monday, 11th Sept.
 *NAGATO MARU Tuesday, 26th Sept.

RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore.
 *SHENG HWA Monday, 11th Sept.
 *TUSIMA MARU Wednesday, 13th Sept.

KOBE & YOKOHAMA.

HAKUSAN MARU Saturday, 9th Sept.
 KAMAKURA MARU Wednesday, 13th Sept.
 KITANO MARU Friday, 22nd Sept.

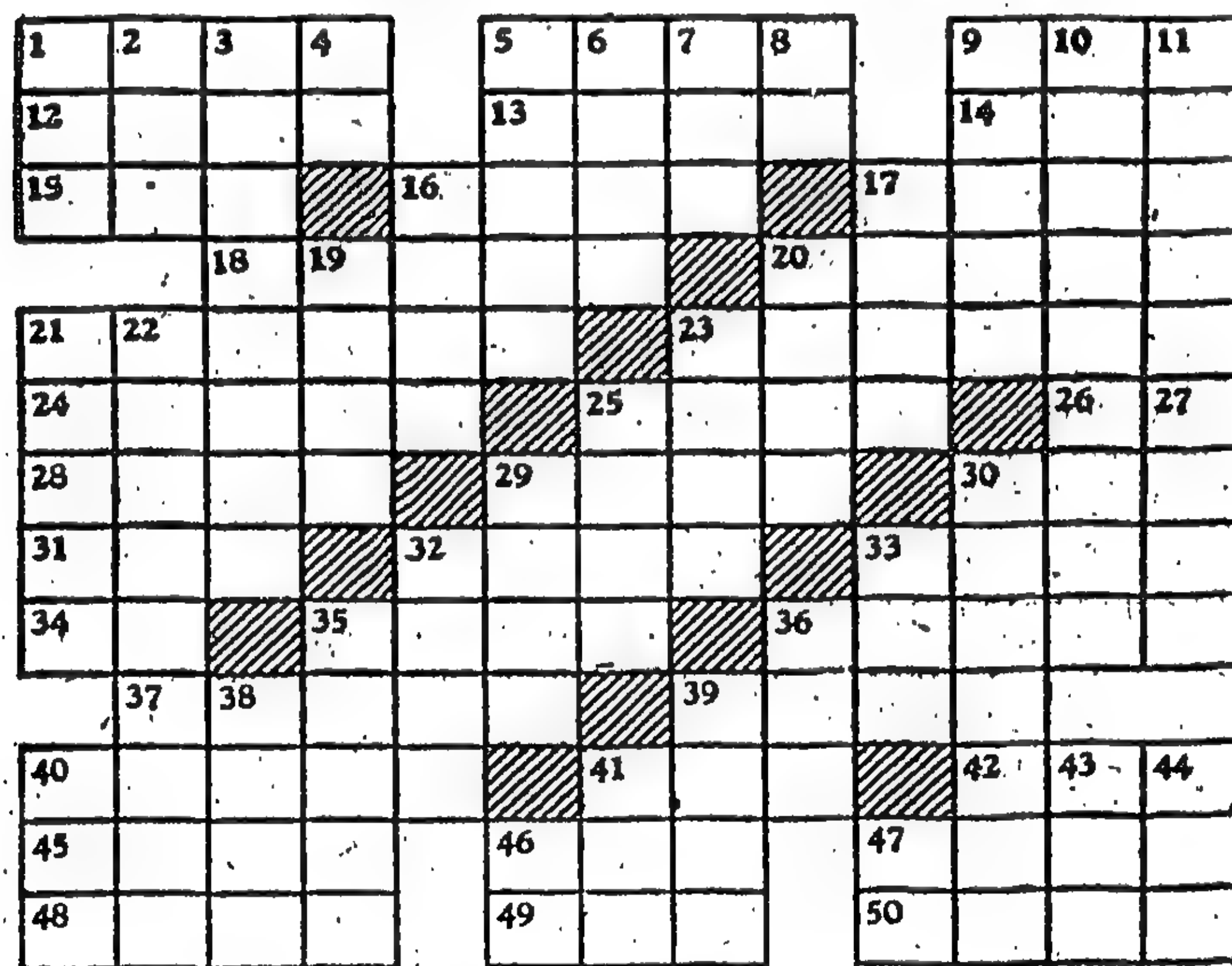
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OUR 10-MINUTE CROSS-WORD



HORIZONTAL

- 1 Stuffs
- 5 Remain
- 9 Male person
- 12 Exchange discount
- 13 Ripped
- 14 Mimic
- 15 Form of "to be"
- 16 Liquid measure
- 17 Gratuities
- 18 Threefold
- 20 Labyrinths
- 21 Released spring of
- 23 Lodge doorkeeper
- 24 Grade
- 25 Heap
- 26 Toward
- 28 Every one
- 29 Pitch
- 30 Kind of fish
- 31 Insect egg
- 32 Docile
- 33 Rough hard particles
- 34 Type measure
- 35 Dovefall
- 36 Whimpers
- 37 Biblical weeds
- 39 Kind of antelope

VERTICAL

- 40 Underwater worker
- 41 Plant
- 42 Toy
- 45 Cry of Bacchanals
- 46 Part of skeleton
- 47 Wither
- 48 Eff
- 49 Consumed
- 50 Harem rooms

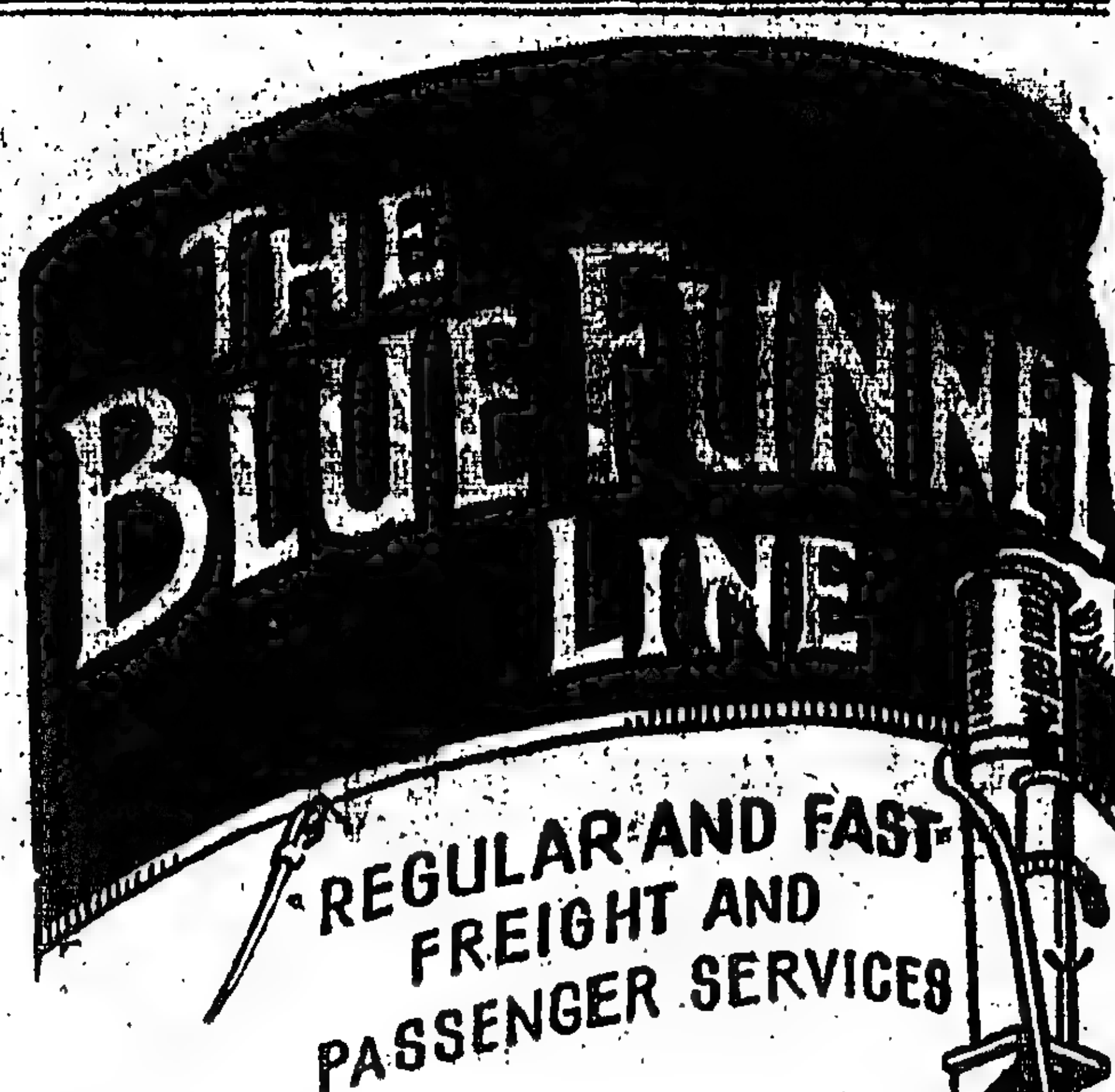
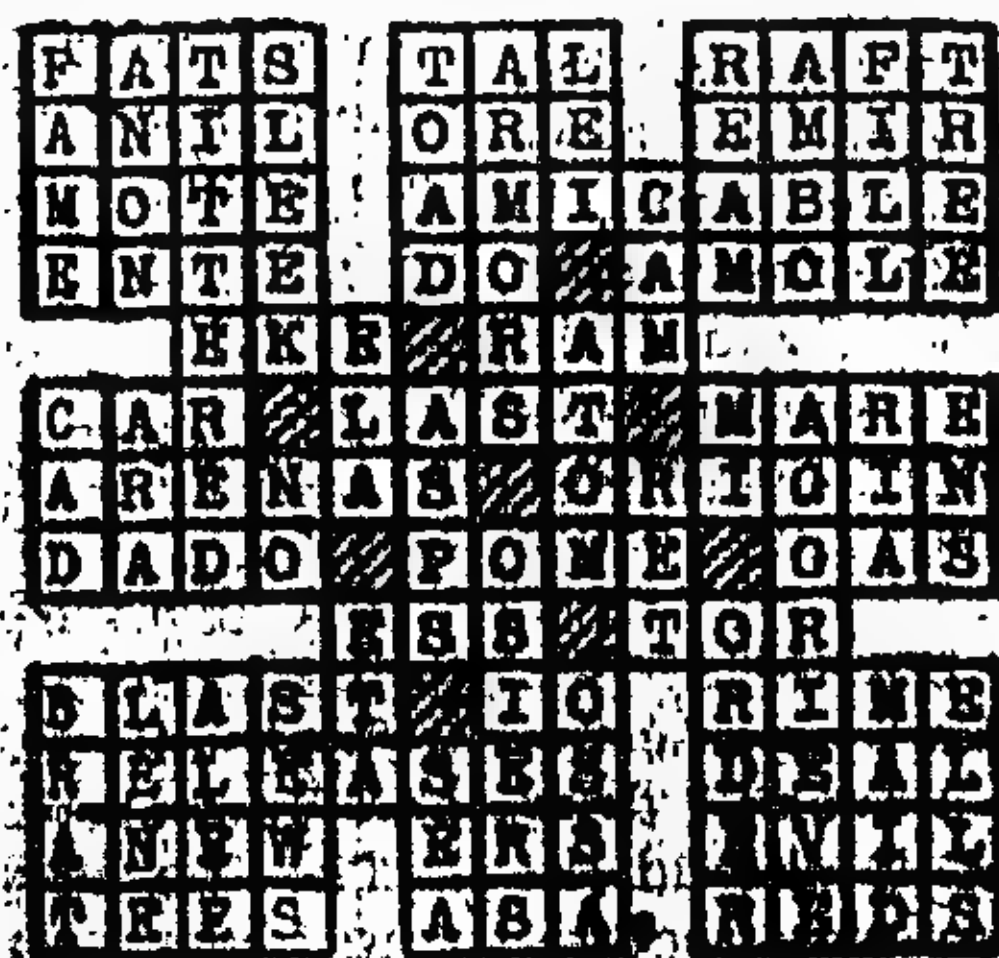
VERTICAL

- 1 Dog's foot
- 2 Turkish title
- 3 Disturb
- 4 Therefore
- 5 Give sharp, burning pain
- 6 Sound
- 7 Skill

8 Old pronoun

- 9 Corn
- 10 Refer
- 11 Headland
- 16 Transfixes
- 17 Story
- 19 Bold
- 20 Measure of distance
- 21 Part of play
- 22 Mournful
- 23 Prong of a fork
- 25 Many, celled fruit
- 27 Worthless leavings
- 29 Markers
- 30 Given
- 32 Row
- 33 Tibetan gazelle
- 35 Welcome
- 36 To cut
- 38 Pledge
- 39 Gown
- 40 Lair
- 41 Rest
- 43 Anglo-Saxon money
- 44 Footlike part
- 46 Egyptian sun god
- 47 Therefore

YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION



LONDON SERVICE

MENESTHEUS Closes for Cargo 3rd Oct. for Marseilles, Casablanca, London, Rotterdam and Glasgow.

LIVERPOOL SERVICE

CYCLOPS Closes for cargo 20th Sept. for Havre, Liverpool, Bromborough and Glasgow.

NEW YORK SERVICE

ADRASTUS Closes for cargo 19th Sept. for Boston and New York.

PACIFIC SERVICE

(via DAIREN, KOBE, NAG OYA and YOKOHAMA)
 TYNDAREUS Closes for cargo 29th Sept. for Victoria, Vancouver and Seattle.

INWARD SERVICE

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SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG
 SUBJECT TO CANCELLATION

NEW YORK via Japan, Los-Angeles and Panama, Call Direct at Cristobal, Boston, Philadelphia and Baltimore Fri., 22nd Sept.

RIO-DE-JANEIRO, SANTOS, MONTEVIDEO & BUENOS AIRES via La Plata Maru Tues., 5th Oct.
 Singapore, Colombo, Durban and Cape Town Buenos Aires Maru Thurs., 31st Oct.

MOMBASA, ZANZIBAR, DARESSALAAM, BEIRA, LOURENCO MARQUES, DURBAN, ALGOA BAY, CAPE TOWN & SOUTH AMERICAN PORTS via Singapore & Colombo Arabia Maru Thurs., 4th Oct.

BOMBAY & KARACHI via Singapore, Penang and Colombo Brisbane Maru Mon., 18th Sept.

CALCUTTA via Singapore Belawan, Deli & Rangoon FORMOSA

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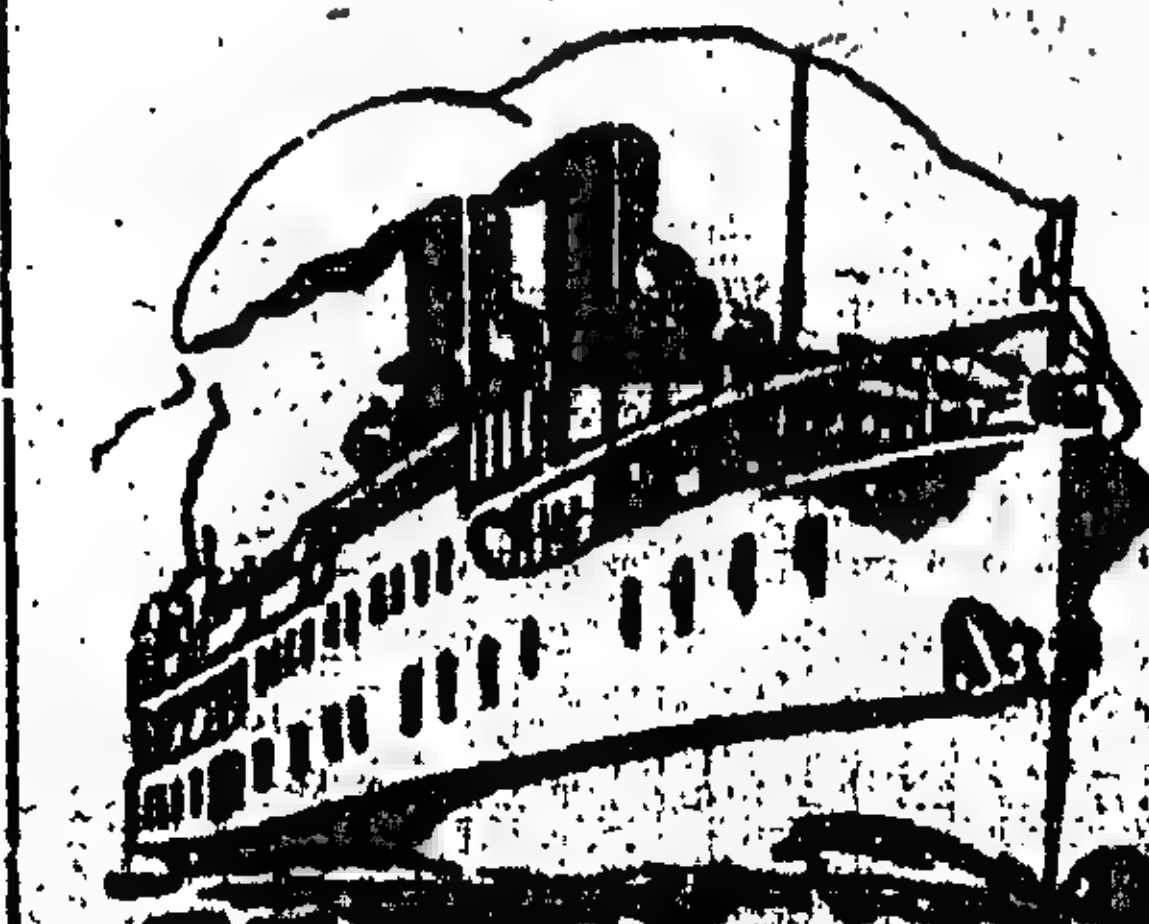
The next prospective sailing of the s.s. "Fatshan" from Hong Kong will be on the 26th September, 1939, at 8 a.m. and returning from Canton on the 29th September, 1939, at 8 a.m.

MACAO LINE

DAILY SERVICE

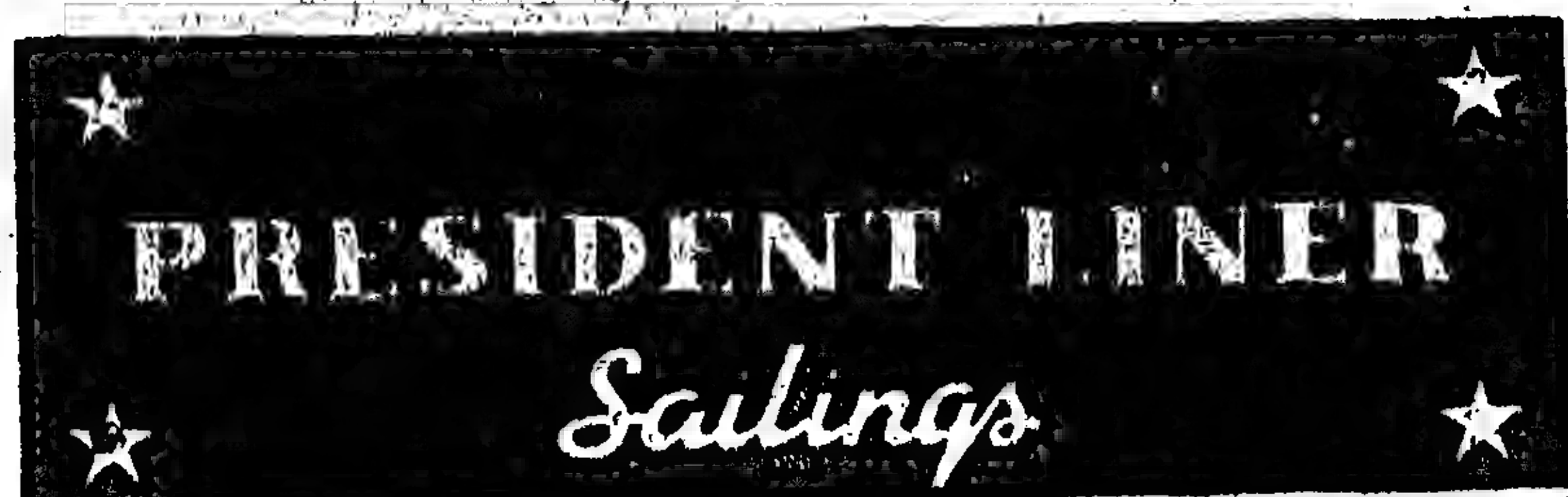
(Including Sunday)

From H.K. 8.00 a.m. (Taishan)
 5.30 p.m. (Kishan)
 From Macao: 3.00 p.m. (Taishan)
 5.30 a.m. (Kishan)



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To MANILA

S.S. "PRESIDENT COOLIDGE"

Saturday, Sept. 16th at 1.00 a.m.

IMPORTANT

All passengers must possess cholera inoculation certificates issued by the Hong Kong Government authorities at least five full days prior to arrival at Manila.

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LORD NELSON BY UNKNOWN HAND

What is believed to be a hitherto unrecognised portrait of Lord Nelson has been discovered by an amateur of archaeology, Mr. Leslie Pocock, of Elstree, Herts, a legal assistant in the Solicitors' Office of the Board of Customs and Excise.

The portrait was purchased 10 years ago by Mr. Pocock for £3 3s in a second-hand shop near Holborn.

"It was then in an old, though not contemporary, gilt frame, which broke three or four weeks ago," Mr. Pocock said. "While trying to mend the frame I removed the canvas from a board on which it had been tacked, and on the back of the canvas I found two inscriptions."

The first inscription said Mr. Pocock, read as follows:

To the Rev. Richard —, the Vicar of Stoke Poges, from the Rev. Nelson: My son, Horatio, aged 17 years.

The vicar's name, added Mr. Pocock, was indecipherable. The second inscription read: This portrait of Lord Nelson was given to my Mother by the vicar, and was cut out of the frame by me, as I do not believe in Bloodshed and Murder and so will not allow this to hang on the walls of Stoke House.

This second inscription, adds Mr. Pocock, is signed "Granville Penn."

LINK WITH QUAKERS

Mr. Pocock has ascertained that there was a vicar of Stoke Poges in 1794 named Richard Kilshaw, and he believes that this is the man to whom the portrait was given by Lord Nelson's father. From the local records he has also found that Granville Penn, a member of the famous Quaker family, lived at the Manor House at Stoke Poges until it was burnt down in 1834.

"There is no doubt about the age of the portrait, or that the writing on the back is of the same period," Mr. Pocock said. "It is of no great artistic merit, and was probably painted by a wandering artist."

"I doubt that anyone looking at the portrait casually would recognise Nelson, but knowing the subject one can recognise the thin face and rather peaked nose. In fact, there is a distinctly traceable resemblance. The portrait shows Nelson as a young man, though he looks, as everyone did in those days, considerably more than his years."

The painting, which is in oils, shows traces of having been cut from a frame, and bears no artist's name.

Nelson was born in 1758, and at the age of 17 was a midshipman. There are in existence not more than six authenticated portraits of Nelson painted from life.

Mr. Pocock is sending the portrait to the National Maritime Museum for scrutiny by experts.

FAMOUS DRUG MAY BE MADE "POISON"

The drug M and B 693 has been discussed at a conference of the South African Medical Association, which has decided to ask the Government to place it and similar preparations on the poison list.

According to a Reuter message from Johannesburg people have been buying and using it indiscriminately.

A Medical Correspondent writes: "M and B 693, one of the later modifications of the sulphanilamide group, is a proprietary drug, and represents one of the most valuable advances in modern medicine. It is enormously valuable in the treatment of pneumonia and other forms of acute bacterial infection."

"It can at present be bought in this country without a doctor's prescription. But it is a very powerful drug and it is advisable that it should, in effect, be taken only under doctor's orders and under medical supervision. It has been amazingly successful in many cases."

LOCAL SHARES

Following is the list of changes and enquiries in local share quotations today:—

BANKS

Hong Kong Bank \$1225 b.

INSURANCES

Union Ins. \$340 b.

H.K. Fire Ins. \$165 sa.

DOCKS, WHARVES, GODOWNS, ETC.

H.K. and K. Wharves \$99 b.

H.K. Docks \$19 b., \$19 sa.

Providents \$4.40 b.

MINING

Raub's \$8.70 b.

LANDS, HOTELS & BLDGS.

H.K. and S. Hotels \$5 b.

H.K. Lands \$32 b., \$31.15/32 sa.

H.K. Realities \$4.40 b., \$4.30/50 sa.

PUBLIC UTILITIES

H.K. Tramways \$16¼ b., \$16.10/15 sa.

Star Ferries \$60 b., \$59 sa.

Yau-mat Ferries \$22 b.

China Lights (Old) \$7.60 b., \$7.85 sa.

China Lights (New) \$4.70 b.

H.K. Electrics \$50½ b.

Telephones (Old) \$21 b., \$21½ sa.

INDUSTRIALS

Cements \$13½ b.

H.K. Ropes \$3¾ b.

STORES, & C.

Dairy Farms (Old) \$20½ b.

Dairy Farms (New) \$19¼ b.

Watsons \$8.30 b.

MANILA SHARES

Antamoks Ps. 16½ sa.

Atoks Ps. 17½ sa.

Batang Buhay Ps. .011 b.

Benguet Consol. Ps. 9.30 sa.

Big Wedge Ps. .18 sa.

Coco Grove Ps. 15½ b.

Consol. Mines Ps. .0045 sa.

Demonstrations Ps. .07 b.

I.X.L. Ps. .35 sa.

Ipo Gold Ps. .11 b.

Itogons Ps. 20½ sa.

Mambulao Ps. .05 b.

Masbates Ps. .07½ sa.

Mind. Mother Lode Ps. .06¼ sa.

Mine Operation Ps. .11 b.

Paracale Gumaus Ps. .14 sa.

San Mauricio Ps. .75 sa.

Surigao Consol. Ps. .18 b.

Suyoc Consol. Ps. .11 sa.

Syndicate Inv. Ps. .02 b.

United Paracales Ps. .27 sa.

DROWNED BOY PUT IN IRON LUNG

For the second time in eight days doctors at the Royal Sussex County Hospital at Brighton, made a vain effort to-night to restore the life of a drowned bather by encasing the body in an iron lung.

While in the sea near the Palace Pier, eight-year-old William Higgins, of Farm Way, Dagenham, Essex, got into difficulties. His brother George, aged six, fetched help and two men, Mr. David Long, a medical student, of Hazel Glen, Horley, and Mr. Herbert Colbourne, a beach lifeguard, of Hartington-crescent, Brighton, brought the boy ashore.

After police and first-aid men had tried to revive him for an hour he appeared to show signs of life. He was hurried by ambulance to hospital and put in an iron lung. Three hours later the efforts were abandoned.

The boy was on holiday with his mother and brother at Brighton. His father is in South Africa.

Doctors at the hospital tried a similar experiment on a young man whose body had been in the sea for two hours.

LOCAL DOLLAR

The demand rate on the Hong Kong dollar to-day was 1/2-13/16.

Spot silver was quoted at 20-7/8 and forward at 20-7/8.

The London on New York cross rate was quoted at 2-U.S.\$4.03 (Sellers) and 4.05 (Buyers). The New York on London rate was 2-U.S.\$4.03.

TO-DAY'S STRANGE STORY OF REAL PEOPLE

DON SEBASTIAN - THE VANISHED KING

By VINCENT TOWNE

"What is fear?" the young King Don Sebastian of Portugal, used to ask his courtiers.

This lion-hearted prince "loved all kinds of danger." During bloody battles he would run under the guns of his own forts. In his open boat he would venture out in tempests that caused his shipmates to quake with terror. He was a reckless horseman who, by the pressure of his knees, "could make a powerful steed tremble and sweat." He was also a skillful swordsman. Fatigue was a stranger to him.

Swashbuckling hero that he was, he had yet an almost feminine face, with delicate features and the complexion of a girl. His hair was reddish gold and his eye a violet blue. No Prince Charming that ever haunted maiden's dreams was braver, bolder or fairer to look upon than this royal youth, and yet it is recorded that he had little time or inclination for affairs of the heart. When he paid court to the Infanta Isabella of Spain he was as "cold as a wooer as he was ardent as a warrior."

When crowned he was hailed as "another Alexander." He was the popular idol of the Portuguese people, many of whom even to this day worship him as a demigod.

Sebastian was born in 1554 to Prince John and the Princess Juana, who was a daughter of the Emperor Charles V, but his father, not living to succeed to the throne of Portugal, Sebastian, when an infant of three, took the sceptre laid down by his grandfather, John III.

The tutor who schooled his mind was a Jesuit priest, which accounts for the fact when he was in his prime he got into his royal head the idea of reviving the Crusades. So he set about to reclaim the Holy Land from the infidel, and, incidentally, to conquer Morocco. Against the advice of all the wise heads of his domain he recruited an army of 18,000 men, which, together with 600 camp followers, embarked in 800 ships and landed on the shores of Morocco in 1578.

It was a military expedition de luxe. Sebastian carried with him every luxury that the heart could desire and the appetite crave. There were lists for jousts, a crown which was to be put upon his head when he became King of Morocco, and a coterie of poets who were to sing his praises when he should be elevated to the Moroccan throne.

When his army landed, Morocco was in the midst of civil war. Sultan Muley was disputing his throne with his nephew, Mohammed, and Sebastian conceived the idea of joining forces with the latter, who promised him the aid of 400 horsemen. Thus resulted



what is known in history as "The Battle of the Three Kings," which ended in the disappearance of all of those monarchs from history.

Sebastian did not show good generalship in this adventure. After landing he loitered to enjoy a hunt for big game, and thus allowed the blood of his warriors to cool and the enemy to outwit him. When the fight began he found his 18,000 soldiers opposed by three times as many Moors, and he was ignominiously defeated.

The battle was the only one in history in which an army was generated and led to victory by a dead man. Sultan Muley, upon receiving a mortal wound, fell back upon his litter, ordered the curtain down, and cautioned one of his generals to have his corpse borne forward without revealing his death, which was done.

Then the general pretended to take his commands from the dead Sultan, thus maintaining the confidence of his troops, who swept the forces of Don Sebastian and Mohammed before them. While retreating across the river Mohammed suffered a less glorious death by drowning and Don Sebastian vanished from the face of the earth, thus leaving behind him one of the great disappearance mysteries of history.

There was the usual number of theories accounting for his fate. One was that after his defeat his corpse, bleeding from seven wounds, was found naked upon the battlefield, taken to Fez and buried, but later returned to Europe and entombed in the Convent of Belen.

Others said that he was captured during a brave onslaught and taken prisoner, but recaptured by one of his own generals from whose camp he escaped beyond the Moorish lines to some place from which he never returned. No one ever saw him killed, and it seems certain that had he lain among the dead his luxurious accoutrements would have attracted attention.

One persistent story was that, accompanied by a band of brother fugitives, he reached Arzila. At home Don Sebastian's subjects refused to

believe that he had suffered death, and there was a prophecy current among them that he would one day return to "deliver them out of their difficulties, this in spite of the fact that his uncle, Cardinal Henry, had been placed upon his throne as his successor.

Six years after Henry's coronation it was announced that Sebastian had been discovered in Spain, but the rumour was found to have been circulated in the interests of an impostor, who for his pains was sent to the galleys for life, although he later escaped to Paris, where he masqueraded as the Duke of Normandy. Less fortunate were three others who posed as the vanished monarch. They were delivered to the executioner, who performed his duty with gruesome variations.

IN SPIRIT OF AGREEMENT

WASHINGTON, TO-DAY.

MR. MORGENTHAU HAS ANNOUNCED THAT THE TRIPARTITE MONETARY AGREEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES, WILL CONTINUE DESPITE THE NEW RATES OF STERLING AND THE FRANC.

Mr. Morgenthau did not regard the new rates as "competitive devaluation" in view of the emergency, but said Britain and France were respecting the spirit of the agreement with the United States.—Reuter.

LAMMA PIRACY

Pirates seized cargo junk No. 688, belonging to Hui Hei-tak, near Lamma Island on Monday night, and robbed it of vegetables costing some \$800.

ACTOR'S 'DON'TS' FOR GIRL FRIENDS

Before he decides whether he will go out with a girl for a second time or not, Mr. David Niven, young British film actor, who is one of Hollywood's most eligible bachelors, applies a set of rules he has drawn up.

Mr. Niven never calls for a second time on a girl who:—

- (1) Asks him to go shopping with her.
- (2) Asks him to carry packages of any kind.
- (3) Asks him to fill his pockets with her personal impedimenta, such as lipstick, rouge and purse.
- (4) Constantly asks him for cigarettes.
- (5) Makes up in public.

Mr. Niven said to Reuter:—

"I suppose these rules will result in permanent bachelorhood for me."

Here, inspired by David Niven, are some "Don'ts" collected from London actors:—

Ivor Novello, of Drury Lane fame, can't stand girls who:—

"Put on airs"

Dress ostentatiously;

Talk loudly so that people at nearby tables can hear them;

Girls of the "upper ten" who get a nation to talk Cockney.

Derek de Marney, youngest of the de Marney brothers, hates girls who:—

Look at other men when they are out with him;

Make up carelessly (make up is an art which should be studied, he thinks);

Suddenly lose their sense of humour.

Nigel Patrick starring in "Tony Draws A Horse," dislikes girls who:—

Keep you waiting, especially those who have fixed the time of the date themselves;

Stop to look 'n every shopwindow; Laugh too loudly in public.

His principal dislike is for the girl who refuses a drink and then asks for a sip of a drink bought for her boy friend.

GENERAL LELONG PROMOTED

London, To-day.

The Ministry of Information bulletin says that General Lelong, lately Finnish Military Attache in London has been promoted General of a Division.

The general was first commissioned in 1902 and is an infantry officer. He became general of a brigade in 1936 and is an officer of the Legion of Honour and a G.C.V.O. — British Wireless.

WITTY Kitty



He who borrows time will find, in the long run, he has short changed himself.

INDO-CHINA STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY LTD

"Taisang" 14th Sept. 4 p.m.	To SANDAKAN
"Wingsang" 20th Sept. 4 p.m.	"Mausang" 15th Sept. 10 a.m.
"Fausang" 24th Sept. 4 p.m.	"Woolgar" 28th Sept. 5 p.m.
"Esang" 27th Sept. 4 p.m.	To SINGAPORE, PENANG AND CALCUTTA
"Tingsang" 29th Sept. 4 p.m.	"Kumsang" 16th Sept. 3.30 p.m.
"Mingsang" 1st Oct. 4 p.m.	"Yuensang" 30th Sept. 2 p.m.
"Taksang" 4th Oct. 4 p.m.	To HAIPHONG
Calls at Welhalwei.	"Esang" 14th Sept. 5 p.m.
To KOBE & OSAKA	"Wosang" 20th Sept. 4 p.m.
"Yuensang" 14th Sept. 9 a.m.	"Yusang" 27th Sept. 4 p.m.
"Islami" 20th Sept. 9 a.m.	
"Hosang" 26th Sept. 9 a.m.	

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MUTT AND JEFF

By BUD FISHER



Mozart Quartet In F Major By Budapest Quartet

To-day's Wireless

Grieg Programme And Leopold Stokowski

ZBW 355 M. (845 k.c.'s) and 31.49 M.
9.52 megacycles)

12.15 p.m.—Short Service of Intercession.
12.30 p.m.—Moreton and Kaye at Two Planos.
12.43 p.m.—The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra.
1 p.m.—Local Time Signal and Weather Report.
1.03 p.m.—A Programme of Grieg's Music.
1.30 p.m.—Reuter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.
1.45 p.m.—A Variety Programme with Elsie & Doris Waters, Afrique, Wish Wynne and Max Bacon.
2.15 p.m.—Close down.
6 p.m.—A Dance Programme.
Fox-Trot—The First Time I Saw You (film 'Toast of New York')

Roy Fox & His Orchestra.
Fox-Trots—Do-De-O-Doh; I Don't Like (film 'Keep Fit')... Nat Gonella & His Georgians.
Fox-Trot—That Old Feeling (from 'Vogues of 1938'); Waltz—Symphony (film 'The Firefly')... Jay Wilbur & His Band.
Fox-Trots—You've Gotta Take Your Pick And Swing (film 'Let's Make a Night of It'); You Can't Stop Me From Dreaming... George Elrick and His Swing Music Makers.
Tangos—Se Lo Llevaron; La Punalada... Orquesta Tipica Francis-

co Canaro.
Fox-Trots—Whispers In The Dark (film 'Artists and Models'); Stop! You're Breaking My Heart (film 'Artists and Models')... Roy Fox and His Orchestra.
Rumba—Fox-Trot—Coubanakan; Rumba Bleue—Blue Rumba... The Lecuona Cuban Boys.
Fox-Trots—Ostrich Walk; Riverboat Shuffle... Frankie Trumbauer & His Orchestra.
Comedy Fox-Trot—I'm A Little Prairie Flower; Comedy Waltz—The Girl In The Hansom Cab... Jack Harris & His Orchestra.
Fox-Trots—The Moon Got In My Eyes (film 'Double or Nothing'); It's The Natural Thing To Do (film 'Double or Nothing')... Roy Fox & His Orchestra.

7 p.m.—B.B.C. Recording—'Out Of The Blue'. A short story read by Sapper (Lt. Col. H.C. McNeile).

7.23 p.m.—Closing Local Stock Quotations.

7.25 p.m.—Songs by Paul Robeson (Bass) and Marie Burke (Soprano). Canoe Song (film 'Sanders of the River'); Love Song (film 'Sanders of the River')... Paul Robeson (Bass) with Orchestra & Chorus.

'Show Boat'—Bill (P. G. Wodehouse & Kern); Can't Help Lovin' Dat Man (Hammerstein & Kern) Marie Burke (Soprano) and the Mississippi Sextette with Drury Lane Theatre Orchestra.

You Didn't Oughta Do Such Things (film 'Big Fella')... Paul Robeson (Bass) with Orchestra.

7.44 p.m.—Charlie Kunz at the Piano. Charlie Kunz Piano Medley No. R. 13. Intro: On Treasure Island; Thanks a Million; The Music Goes 'Round and 'Round; Some Other Time; A Little Bit Independent; Goodnight Sweetheart.

Charlie Kunz Piano Medley No. R. 1. Intro: I've got an invitation to a Dance; Blue Moon; Easter Parade; Dancing with my Shadow; June in January; What a Little Moonlight can do.

Kunz Revivals No. 2. Intro: Rose in the Bud; Speak to Me of Love; Someday I'll Find You.

8 p.m.—Local Time Signal, Weather Report and Announcements.

8.03 p.m.—Choruses.
Sweet Genevieve (Tucker); At Trinity Church (Gilbert); Honeysuckle and The Bee (Kappas-Fitz); If You Want To Know The Time Ask A

Policeman (Burando-Rodgers).... Light Opera Male Chorus with Orchestra.

Let's Have A Chorus. Intro: John Peel; A-hunting We Will Go; Drink to Me Only; Clementine; Who Killed Cock Robin; Bonnie Banks of Loch Lomond; Lincolnshire Poacher; John Brown's Body; So Early in the Morning; Swanee River; One More River; Widdicombe Fair; Goodnight Ladies.... Columbia Vocal Gem Compan with Two Planos.

8.18 p.m.—B.B.C. Recording—A talk on 'Cricket', by Commander C. B. Fry.

8.30 p.m.—Light Opera Selections. 'Veronique'—Vocal Gems (Messenger).... Columbia Light Opera Company with Orchestra.

'The Three Waltzes'—Selection (O. Strauss—after J. Strauss).... Orchestra Georges Tzigane and Grand Organ of the Gaumont Palace, Paris.

'Les Cloches De Corneville'—Vocal Gems—(Planquette).... Columbia Light Opera Company with Orch.

'The Cousin From Nowhere'—Operetta in Brief (Kunneke-Marzalek).... Margaret Slezek (Soprano) Herbert E. Groh (Tenor) with Chorus & Orchestra from the Berlin State Opera.

9 p.m.—Mr. Flotsam and Mr. Jetsam and Will Hay & His Scholars. Melodram Of The Mice (Flotsam & Jetsam).... Mr. Flotsam and Mr. Jetsam with Piano.

Fourth Form At St. Michael's (Will Hay).... Will Hay and His Scholars.

Pipe And Cigarette (Flotsam & Jetsam); Bats In The Belfry (Flotsam & Jetsam).... Mr. Flotsam & Mr. Jetsam with Piano.

9.15 p.m.—London Relay—The News.

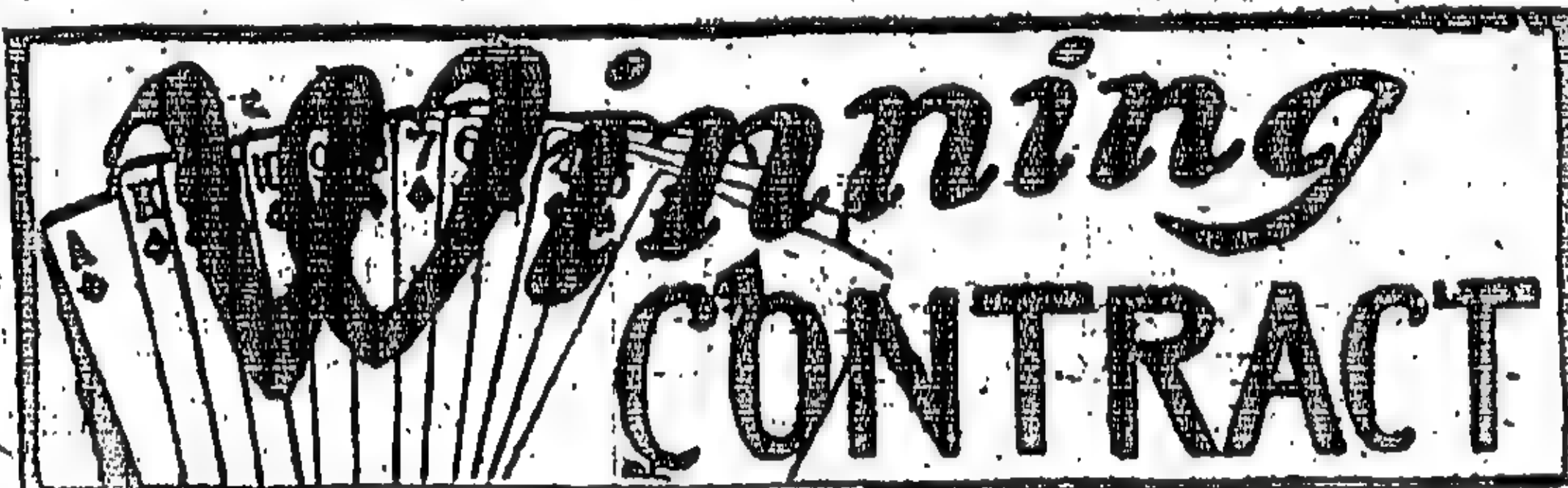
9.45 p.m.—Mozart—Quartet In F Major. The Budapest String Quartet.

10.12 p.m.—Songs by Elisabeth Schumann (Soprano). Cradle Song 'The Kiss' (Smetana); Solveig's Song (from 'Peer Gynt')—Grieg; Vogel-Lied, Op. 41, No. 4 (Weingartner); Caprice Viennois (Kreiser).

10.28 p.m.—Schubert—Duo for Piano and Violin In A Major, Op. 162. Sergei Rachmaninoff (Piano) and Fritz Kreisler (Violin).

10.47 p.m.—Leopold Stokowski and the Philadelphia Orchestra. Tond-Poem 'Finlandia', Op. 26, No. 7 (Sibelius); Prelude In A Flat (Szostakowicz, trans. Stokowski).

11 p.m.—Close down.



(By the Four Aces)

David Bruce Burnstone, Merwin D. Maier, Oswald Jacoby, Howard Schenken. World's leading Team-of-Four, Inventors of the system that has beaten every other system in existence.

REBIDDING THE SAME VALUES

"Here is another interesting hand from a Duplicate game that caused an awful headache to some of the De-

South, Dealer
Both sides vulnerable

♠ A J 10 6 2
♥ —
♦ J 10 8 7 4
♣ 7 6 3

♠ 9
♥ Q J 9 5
♦ A Q 9 8
♣ A Q 9 4

♠ K Q 8 7
♥ 10 8 6 4
♦ 3 2
♣ J 10 2

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
1♠	Dbl.	1♠	2♥
2NT	4♥	5♠	Pass
Pass	Dbl.	Pass	Pass
Pass			

clarers," writes Conrad N. Howard of Chicago.

"It was tough to be North-South on this hand. They were perspiring while East and West were smiling.

It was my good luck to sit West and I was also lucky enough to have extremely ag-

gressive opponents. The bidding went as reported above, and against five diamonds doubled I opened my singleton spade. Declarer finessed dummy's spade, ten. My partner won with the Queen and shifted to the Jack of clubs, whereupon we ran off three tricks in that suit. Subsequently I won two trump tricks and my partner another spade, the entire penalty amounting to 1,400 points. I thought the entire blame for the disaster was caused by

South's opening bid, which I consider unsound. I would like your opinion."

South's opening bid was very weak, but in our opinion three Kings and an Ace constitute enough high card strength to warrant an opening bid.

Actually South's opening bid was innocuous enough. Where he made his fatal mistake was in his bold rebid of two notrump, which gave his partner the erroneous impression that South held a very powerful hand. In view of this strong rebid by South, North was certainly justified in his five-diamond bid, although we must admit the result was pretty sad.

Yesterday you were Oswald Jacoby's partner and held:

♠ 7 6
♥ J 3
♦ A x x x x
♣ J x x x

The bidding:

Schenken	Jacoby	Maier	You
1♥	1♠	Pass	Pass
2♥	Dbl.	Pass	(?)

ANSWER: Your correct bid is to pass. Your partner is doubling for business.

Score 100% for pass, 0 for any other bid.

QUESTION NO. 204

Merwin Maier is your partner and you are vulnerable. You hold:

♠ J x x
♥ x x x
♦ x
♣ Q 10 x x x x

The bidding:

Maier	Schenken
1♠	2♠
Dbl.	

What do you bid? (Answer Monday.)

(Released by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)



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ENGLISH COUNTY AVERAGES

GLAMORGAN

County Championship Matches—Played, 24; won, 6; lost, 8; drawn, 10; lead on first innings in match lost, 1; lead on first innings in match drawn, 6—points obtained, 96.

BATTING

	Times not out	Inns.	Runs	Inns.	Avg.
Davies (E.)	41	3	1028	287	32.84
Smart	41	8	1103	141	35.15
Dyson	44	6	1290	120	33.07
M. J. Turnbull	42	3	1130	159	28.97
W. Woolley	9	0	240	67	28.66
J. C. Clay	7	1	180	47	23.15
Davies (D.)	41	6	608	216	28.08
Brierley	44	2	872	113	20.76
Watkins	6	3	57	23	19.00
Jones (E. C.)	35	7	520	105	18.57
G. Evans	12	1	139	30	12.63
Davies (H.)	3	4	427	69	12.20
Clift	12	3	102	32	11.33
Mercer	21	7	157	48	11.21
Matthews	13	5	70	14	8.75
Judge	24	8	114	27	7.12

Also batted—Thomas, 14* and 0; W. E. Harris, 25 and 4; R. V. Parkhouse, 0.

BOWLING

	O.	M.	R.	W.	Avg.
Thomas	27	4	99	5	19.80
Matthews	242.4	29	818	40	20.45
Judge	452.2	63	1536	61	26.00
J. C. Clay	165	2	520	19	27.33
Mercer	435.1	53	1556	51	30.50
Jones (E. C.)	112.3	10	542	17	31.83
Davies (E.)	480.3	60	1864	57	32.70
Smart	192.3	10	851	22	16.63
W. Woolley	157	11	648	15	43.06
G. Evans	69	3	294	4	73.50
Clift	16.6	1	88	1	88.00
Davies (D.)	21.4	1	101	1	101.00
Watkins	50	5	187	1	107.00

Also bowled—Brierley, 4-0-22-0; Dyson, 3-0-43-0; W. E. Harris, 8-1-43-0; M. J. Turnbull, 2-0-33-0.

HUNDREDS

The following eleven three-figure innings were played for Glamorgan in County Championship matches:—

- Davies (E.) (3)—237*, v. Gloucestershire, at Newport; 134, v. Nottinghamshire, at Swansea; 102, v. Sussex, at Pontypridd.
- Smart (2)—141, v. Somerset, at Newport; 101*, v. Gloucestershire, at Bristol.
- M. J. Turnbull (2)—156, v. Leicestershire, at Leicester; 102, v. Kent, at Tonbridge.
- Brierley (1)—113, v. Nottinghamshire, at Swansea.
- Davies (D.) (1)—216, v. Somerset, at Newport.
- Dyson (1)—120, v. Gloucestershire, at Newport.
- Jones (E. C.) (1)—105*, v. Kent, at Tonbridge.

* Signifies not out.

ESSEX

Matches, 24; won, 12; lost, 10; drawn, 2; lead on first innings in match lost, 4; lead on first innings in match drawn, 2; two points awarded for tie on first innings in match lost; points obtained, 170.

BATTING

	Times not out	Inns.	Runs	Inns.	Avg.
Avery	34	4	1256	161	41.88
Nichols	41	6	1314	146	37.54
O'Connor	45	2	1613	194	37.51
Eastman	37	1	981	99	26.69
Risk	5	0	115	53	23.00
D. F. Cork	13	1	269	98	22.41
Smith (P.)	40	9	638	102	20.58
J. N. Dennis	6	1	99	46	19.60
Wade	39	5	669	84	19.67
Smith (R.)	41	7	638	91	18.76
Vigar	29	5	252	121	16.71

Capt. J. W. A. Stephenson

Also batted—Daer, 7; Heaven, 5*; E. J. Unwin, 2 and 12; Dr. N. Vere-Hodge, 4 and 0.

BOWLING

	O.	M.	R.	W.	Avg.
Nichols	595.5	84	2027	116	17.62
K. Farnes	149	14	613	33	18.57
Smith (P.)	495	61	1813	86	21.08
Smith (R.)	356	39	1525	66	23.10

Capt. J. W. A. Stephenson

Also bowled—Avery, 7-3-17-0; A. B. Lavers, 3-0-12-0.

HUNDREDS

The following ten three-figure innings were played for Essex in County Championship matches:—

- O'Connor (4), 184 v. Notts, at Nottingham; 123 v. Middlesex, at Lord's; 122 v. Hants, at Brentwood; 116 v. Worcester, at Chelmsford.
- Avery (2), 181 v. Glamorgan, at Cardiff; 121 v. Middlesex, at Lord's.
- Nichols (2), 148 v. Sussex, at Hove; 116 v. Worcester, at Chelmsford.
- Smith (P.) (1), 102 v. Notts, at Clacton.
- Vigar (1), 121 v. Gloucester, at Westbury.

* Signifies not out.

SPORTS PARADE

THE Yorkshire attack proved too good for Hampshire at Bournemouth, and the champions won by an innings and 11 runs.

More fine bowling by Thomas Dean, the 18-year-old Hampshire spin bowler, who did the "hat-trick" in his second county match, caused a Yorkshire collapse early in the day. In fifty minutes seven wickets fell for 47, and Dean, in taking five of them in twenty-five balls, conceded only eight runs after securing his fifth victim.

Yorkshire, who at one time had 196 on the board for four wickets, finished up 127 ahead. Sellers and Smalles fell to successive balls, and Mitchell and Robinson both left in one over. Mitchell batted with great care for three hours.

Dean turned the ball more than the other Hampshire bowlers, but as there was nothing wrong with the wicket, the Yorkshire breakdown was surprising. Hampshire, however, failed to profit by it, and they gave another feeble batting display. They lost three wickets for 23, and never recovered. Pothecary, who alone showed ability to resist, batted an hour and three-quarters. Missed before scoring, he drove particularly well and hit five 4s.

* * *

YOUNG players were prominent for Kent recently at Dover, where under conditions which favoured run-getting, Lancashire occupied four hours forty minutes in putting together a total of 262.

Evans, the home county's 17-year-old wicketkeeper, did not concede a single bye, and the accurate style in which he gathered difficult balls on the leg side proved a feature of the match. Harding, the young fast bowler, was another outstanding performer, doing great work for his side with the new ball. In one spell of just over seven overs he dismissed five batsmen at a personal cost of 21 runs.

Lancashire's batting was aggressive and subdued in turn. Paynter and Washbrook failed to maintain a lively start, and with three men out for 59, Oldfield obviously feared a collapse. Phillipson played more attractive cricket.

Less than seventy minutes remained for play when Kent went in, and Fagg fell at 22. Foster and Ames, however, stayed together until the close, Kent finishing 219 behind with nine wickets in hand.

* * *

A BRILLIANT spell of bowling by Farnes, in which the England fast bowler completed the first "hat-trick" of his career, completely changed the aspect of the match between Essex and Nottinghamshire at Clacton recently.

The visitors gained a lead of 38 despite a century from Peter Smith, but in their second effort, Nottinghamshire were dismissed for 74. Farnes got rid of Deane, Hardstaff, and Gunn with successive balls.

PONIES COLLIDE AT VALLEY

An unusual spectacle was witnessed this morning, when two ponies came into collision near the Football Stand.

Mr. S. W. Pan took out Radium Star for a trial gallop, in company with Silver Star, and on nearing the Football Stand, on the rails his pony ran right into New Australian Pony J.C.J. No. 39, belonging to Mr. and Mrs. Stanton, and with a Russian riding boy on top, with the result that ponies and riders came down together, luckily, with no ill effects.

The Russian boy remounted and continued the exercise, while Mr. Pan walked back to the Paddock unassisted. He was not seen out again, but Radium Star was later taken out by Mr. H. L. Tag to finish its morning gallop.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS CRICKET FOR PAST SEASON

Bradfield beat Radley, Lancing, and St. Edwards, lost to Stowe and Wellington, of the schools. Good wins were gained over Bradfield Waifs and the M.C.C.

There was variety in the bowling. Helm, medium-right, Evans, slow-right, and Roden, slow-left, all meeting with success. Evans took thirteen for 93 against Lancing and Roden six for 6 against the Butterflies.

The batting improved as the season went on. Brocklehurst, who made most runs, is a powerful hitter whose defence has improved. His 85 against Lancing included six 4's, hit in one over. Watson, Kingsford, and Martin batted stylishly. Brown finished well with a century against the M.C.C. and Guttridge, a left-hander, greatly improved on last year. Elgood also played some good innings. Cain could make runs and showed good form behind the wicket. The side was well led by Martin.

CRANLEIGH SCHOOL

Cranleigh had a successful season, though bad weather and shortage of good and varied change bowling led to rather too many draws. The batting failed only once, early in the season, on a slow wicket, against the Village, who won easily. The Old Boys, the only other side to beat the school, won a high-scoring match, after two declarations by the school.

Brighton and St. John's, Leatherhead, were beaten and draws were played with Mill Hill, Highgate, and Epsom, due to rain. K. F. Prebble captained the side well and was an efficient wicket-keeper and R. J. C. Higgins scored an aggregate of 700 runs for an average of 60. Seven others had an average of 20 or more. Higgins and P. W. Hutchings were the most successful bowlers. The fieldings improved steadily throughout the season.

The visit of the Canadian Schoolboys was much enjoyed. Higgins played an attractive innings of 82, but the school just failed to get them out. MONKTON COMBE SCHOOL

Monkton Combe played twelve matches, won four, drew seven, and lost only one. The side was strong in batting. J. C. Royds, the captain, and N. B. Hearle were a sound, if somewhat slow, opening pair. D. S. Carne-Ross, J. E. H. Orr-Ewing, R. C. Hooper, and D. K. G. Reeve were good forcing batsmen. There was a lack of sting in the bowling, though W. N. F. Carter and Reeve did well at times. The fielding was not good, though it

improved as the season went on, and it was undoubtedly this weakness that prevented the school from forcing home victory in games which were drawn.

In school matches wins were gained against Wycliffe, Wellington (Somerset), Queen's Taunton, and Dean Close. The batting failed badly against King's, Bruton, and the side were out for 29.

KING'S SCHOOL, CANTERBURY

King's School, Canterbury, under the very expert tuition of Frank Woolley, the Kent and England player, had an encouraging season. With the exception of a drawn game with Merchant Taylors, all the inter-school matches were won, good wins being obtained against Eastbourne, St. Edmund's (Canterbury), Dover, St. Lawrence and Sutton Valence.

All the side made runs on different occasions. D. L. Hurford, the captain, and A. Parsons were the most successful batsmen. B. E. Fern, who is only just sixteen, is a most promising young wicket-keeper and a batsman who should develop. D. C. Carter played some excellent innings. P. L. H. Lovelace made some useful scores. Hurford did some useful bowling, but the find of the season was undoubtedly J. S. Brett, who is only sixteen, and should be a really good bowler next season.

The only time that the school really failed was against the Canadian Schoolboys, when all the batsmen except Fern collapsed unaccountably against not very impressive bowling.

LANSING COLLEGE

Lancing had a better season than last year, although the side was young and inexperienced, with only two old colours. In school matches they beat Eastbourne and Hurstpierpoint, draw with Radley and Brighton, the latter very much in Lancing's favour, and lost to Tonbridge and Bradfield, in the latter case after Lancing had declared. The batting was up to the average. Three hundreds were made, two by A. C. Burnett and one by the captain, G. A. Wagner. The bowling depended too much on R. H. Bradley and A. A. McIntyre, both of whom bowled well throughout the season. C. W. A. Rowden came off on one or two occasions.

Six of the side will be staying on for next season—Bradley, Burnett, McIntyre, R. B. R. Wilson, P. A. C. Marriott, and C. F. Haward, in addition to others who have played for the first XI occasionally, and there are some promising colts.

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LAWN TENNIS

VINES DEFEATS BUDGE IN THUNDERSTORM

Edinburgh, August 28.—In a lawn tennis played during a thunderstorm on Saturday at the Craiglockhart Club, Edinburgh, H. Ellsworth Vines beat Donald Budge by 6-1, 2-6, 6-0.

For the first time since the series of exhibition contests by American professionals began on Thursday, the attendance exceeded the thousand mark, but not more than three or four hundred people braved the weather to watch the whole of the Vines-Budge match, which was the middle encounter of three on the programme for the concluding day of the visit. Only four games had been played in this match—regarded as the outstanding singles event of the week—when the storm broke. As spectators rushed for shelter, Vines and Budge halted for a short time, but they decided to resume play, which continued amid flashes of lightning, peals of thunder, and showers of rain.

In the circumstances, the result of the match was of little significance, for the weather was against sustained and accurate play. Through his defeat by Vines, however, Budge lost his last chance to win a singles contest during his visit to Edinburgh. Outpointed by Lester Stofen on Thursday and by W. T. Tilden on Friday, he was again disappointing

against Vines, and could not take more than twelve points during the final set.

BETTER PLAY BY BUDGE

Later in the day, in a doubles match which concluded the visit, something of the real Budge was seen when he and Vines defeated Tilden and Stofen by 6-2, 7-5. With his strokes under greater control than they had been, Budge played many artistic and effective shots, and was the outstanding professional on court. The doubles match had to be postponed until the evening in order to allow the court to recover from the heavy rain of the afternoon, but several hundred people remained for the resumption of play.

The programme for Saturday opened with an exhibition by Tilden and Stofen, which provided the most enjoyable singles play of the week. Tilden, who won 2-6, 6-3, 9-7, earned rounds of applause for his courtcraft and the manner in which he lashed the pace against a much younger opponent. Some of the passing shots brought out by Tilden were reminiscent of his Wimbledon days, and he displayed service-power which even Stofen could not match consistently.

Had Stofen defeated Tilden, he would have won all his singles contests in Edinburgh, for he had earlier in the week beaten Budge and Vines.

BUDGE LOSES AGAIN

Donald Budge was again defeated when the series of all-American professional lawn tennis matches was continued in the grounds of the Craiglockhart Club, Edinburgh, recently and his conqueror was, surprisingly enough, the veteran U.S. player W. T. Tilden.

Tilden, who outpointed Budge by 6-2, 7-5, played lawn tennis which earned applause from the 500 onlookers—the size of the attendance was even more disappointing than on the opening day—but he did not have the opposition which one had anticipated. Budge produced strokes which would have non-plussed anyone, particularly a cross-court shot that was a winner from the moment it left his racket. At other times, however, he seemed unable to control the pace and direction of his returns, and was deservedly beaten by a player who was hitting the



D. BUDGE

ball with force and abandon.

Budge lost the first four games of the opening set before he managed to check Tilden's progress, but that recovery was short-lived. In the eighth game a drop-shot, executed with consummate artistry, earned Budge a vital point. It seemed for a few moments as though Tilden's lead was insecure, but the veteran was serving with great force, and an ace from his racket eventually gave him the set.

TWO MATCH-POINTS SAVED

Glimpses of the real Budge were seen when Tilden had two points for the match in the ninth game of the second set and could make nothing of his opponent, who backed his service with lightning drives to the sidelines. Drop-shots and cross-court drives flowed from Budge's racket to make the score 5-4. Then the pace and guile which Tilden put into his ground shots proved too much for his opponent, who dropped the next two games to lose set and match.

The other singles encounter was more closely fought, Lester Stofen having to reach a fifth match-point before beating H. Ellsworth Vines by 8-6, 5-7, 6-3.

Vines, like Budge, summoned to his aid some classic strokes, but, in his case also, these were mixed with too many returns which found the net or were just out of court. The best of Vines was seen in the second set, which he contrived to win after Stofen had led 5-2. Stofen had two match-points for the eighth game and the match, but a neat stop-volley and a crashing service robbed him of that advantage, and Vines followed this recovery to take the set by means of play that was a delight to watch.

Although he possesses a service that at its best is unsurpassed in current lawn tennis, Vines was surprisingly ineffective in the third set, and failed to hold one of his service games. With Stofen giving little or nothing away, and hitting strong drives to the sidelines, the match could have only one result.

In a doubles contest which concluded the day's play, Vines and Stofen defeated Budge and Tilden by 7-5, 7-5.

Similar In Form & Careers

By BEST BALL

Taking a three or four year average these two golfers seem to be about the most consistent winners in England and America. As a matter of fact England seems to have undergone a golf renaissance ever since Cotton started playing golf seriously. After a tour here some years ago, which was anything but spectacular, Cotton began practicing golf in typical American style. Obviously he had decided that there must be something to the idea if the numbers of good players on this side were an indication.

So busying himself with chipping, pitching and putting for periods on end, Cotton built up one of the best of golf games. He is a standout in any tournament he enters on the other side. Undoubtedly Cotton must have absorbed certain characteristics from some of the Americans who came under his scrutiny at that time. His swing above is a good deal similar to Harry Cooper's, who has been to the golfing wars a long time. They both hit against a firm left side, making sure however that the left hip has been

GRAPHIC GOLF



turned well aside and out of danger of impeding the swing through. Friday.—Putting Sensitivity.

SHANGHAI SWIMMING PRODIGY

It was a bright early morning in the summer of 1928. It was in Tientsin, at the Swimming Bath Club. The pool was deserted and the only persons on the scene were a father and his son—a sturdy youngster of seven. The kid didn't seem any too willing to come near the water, but his father took hold of him and heaved him into the deep end. The youngster, gurgled, howled but his parent left him there for some moments, then dove after him. . . . That was how Dick Hall got his first swimming lesson.

The succeeding years passed. Dick grew huskier and regularly visited the swimming pool up in Tientsin. He had come to take a fond liking for the element that had frightened him so much at first, and he could always hold his own with his playmates in the water. And not only in the water. Dick at an early age was the best cross-country runner in the Tientsin Grammar School in his class.

SHIFTED AROUND

But Dick was not destined to remain in Tientsin. If he had, Shanghai, would not have known him, quite probably he would have never been the breaststroker he is to-day. He went down to Macao, was there for some time and when his father was transferred to Hong Kong, stayed in the Colony for a good many years.

The Colony had always bred good swimmers, and Dick if only for the fact that swimming there was almost an all-year round affair, grew to like the place. The age of twelve years found Dick becoming interested in another branch that played such a part in his life. He became interested in Physical Culture.

That interest he still has to-day. That interest, he claims, he will never give up or forget. He continually, even at that young age, practised any form of sport, soccer, running, and of course, swimming that would tend towards self-improvement of physique. By then came the turning-point of Dick Hall's young life.

He came to Shanghai. That was early in 1935, and he joined the Public and Thomas Hanbury School. Dick was by now a sturdy well-built youngster, huskier than the average boy was, though few would have thought that he would turn out to be the husky fellow that he is now.

It was the following year, that joining up the Foreign "Y", which can be called the nursery of the present generation of swimmers, he came under the notice of Len Bright. Young Dick was always around whenever there was any swimming activity and learned a lot by watching his seniors. In the meantime he began to be taken notice of, swimming in interscholastic competition.

USES BUTTERFLY

That same year, he noticed Jackie Lane who won that 1936 100 Breaststroke Championship use the butterfly stroke for part of the distance. It set him thinking. He was using the orthodox stroke then and he wondered if he shouldn't shift his style. Why not? He did, and people began to sit up and take notice. He real something on the butterfly stroke, and under Len Bright's coaching he rapidly developed—into Shanghai's best breaststroker.

He began to beat the record of 79 4/5 time and again in practice and friendly meets. Then he won the 1938 Championship with a record of 73 4/5. It set people talking, that time, but what would they have said had they known what happened the following year. Dick, only two weeks ago, made the record slither to the best all-time record done in China—68 3/5 seconds. It climaxed what he was looking forward to doing for the last three years.

SEVERAL REASONS

If one asked Dick, as we did, just to what he attributed his performance, he would give several reasons. Good coaching he received the past couple of years, persistent training, which he thought the most important, and keeping himself fit all the year round. How does he do that? Dick told us that in the winter months he trains with weights, puts on solid muscle that helps him in his swimming. Last year, he weighed 147 at a height of five feet seven. Now, after a sea trip he took in spring, plus the winter season with his weights, Dick weighs 157.

Will he do better next year? Dick thinks he can and is probably not far wrong. We think so too. Don't you?

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London, To-day.
Mails to Britain from Japan are to be routed via the United States, whence they will be taken to their destination by American and other neutral ships.—
Reuter.

REBELLIOUS SLOVAKS DESERT

(From Our Own Correspondent)
By Telegraph. Telegraphic Communications Ordinance, 1894.
Received, Sept. 13, 1.45 p.m.
Delayed by Censor)

It is reported from Amsterdam, in connection with the reported mutiny of a Slovak battalion, which refused to entrain for the Polish front, that the spirit of protest and rebellion goes right through the Slovak army.

The report states that at least ten thousand Slovak soldiers have deserted the German forces since the war opened and have passed into Hungary.— Our Own Correspondent.

TWO CZECH DIVISIONS

London, To-day.
Radio Paris reports that the Czechs in France are expected to constitute two divisions, and that this is based on the frame-work of 600 officers and N.C.O.s. who fled from Czechoslovakia in March.—British Wireless.

GERMAN ALLEGATION REFUTED

London, To-day.
An intercepted Berlin radio statement alleges that German subjects in the United Kingdom are being arrested and their property confiscated.

This is quite untrue.

As stated in a public notice broadcast on September 3rd, and reproduced in the English newspapers the following morning, no obstacle has, generally speaking, been placed in the way of foreigners of any nationality who wished to leave the country. In fact, large numbers of Germans have left.

Of the many thousands of Germans remaining in the United Kingdom, a few hundred have been arrested for reasons of national security.

RIGHT OF APPEAL

Each of them has the right of appeal to an independent legal tribunal which will commence work shortly.

The cases of those remaining at liberty will be investigated by nearly a hundred independent tribunals of a legal character to be set up in each locality.

Germans wishing to leave the country require an exit permit, a requirement which also applies to British subjects.

In the absence of special reasons they will receive this permit without difficulty. In no case has the property of Germans in this country been confiscated.—British Wireless.

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Macao, To-day.

General Cheung Wai-cheung, Chungshan District Magistrate and Commander-in-Chief of the Chungshan Forces, with other military leaders, left for the front last night to take personal command of the situation.

Japanese troops have been landed on both south and north sides of the Wangmoon Channel, where they are now being held by the Chinese militia.

This morning about 100 Japanese cavalry landed at Wangmoon, but have not yet been sent into action.

Japanese transports and armed trawlers landed troops along the east coast of Chungshan at Chungchau, with the object of cutting the Shek-ki-Macao Highway.

Sharp fighting was reported this morning in that neighbourhood. Planes were active.— Our Own Correspondent.

Tokyo, To-day.

It is authoritatively stated that the British Embassy last evening sent a Note to the Foreign Office protesting against the enforcement of the use of Hua Hsing notes for the payment of Customs dues, on the ground that it undermines Chinese currency and is therefore detrimental to the interests of foreign Powers, including Japan.—Reuter.

Macao, To-day.

Martial law was proclaimed this morning in Shek-ki. The atmosphere is tense and Japanese aircraft can be seen operating east of the city. Fierce fighting broke out along the Chinese second defence line following the landing of Japanese reinforcements.

The Macao-Shek-ki bus service has, however, not yet been suspended.—Our Own Correspondent.

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